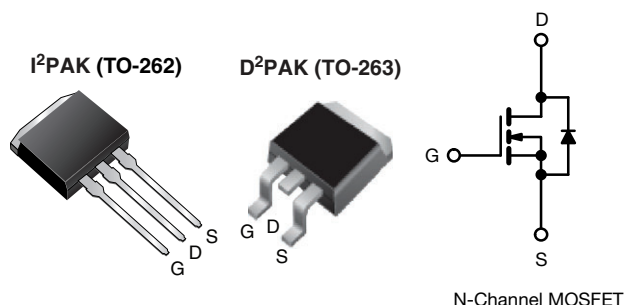


## Power MOSFET



### FEATURES

- Advanced process technology
- Surface-mount (IRFZ48S, SiHFZ48S)
- Low-profile through-hole (SiHFZ48L)
- 175 °C operating temperature
- Fast switching
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS\***  
Available  
**HALOGEN**  
**FREE**  
Available

### Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

### DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay utilize advanced processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. This benefit, combined with the fast switching speed and ruggedized device design that power MOSFETs are well known for, provides the designer with an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

The D²PAK (TO-263) is a surface-mount power package capable of accommodating die sizes up to HEX-4. It provides the highest power capability and the lowest possible on-resistance in any existing surface-mount package. The D²PAK (TO-263) is suitable for high current applications because of its low internal connection resistance and can dissipate up to 2 W in a typical surface-mount application.

The through-hole version (SiHFZ48L) is available for low-profile applications.

| PRODUCT SUMMARY          |                        |       |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V)      | 60                     |       |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (Ω)  | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V | 0.018 |
| Q <sub>g</sub> max. (nC) | 110                    |       |
| Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)     | 29                     |       |
| Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)     | 36                     |       |
| Configuration            | Single                 |       |

| ORDERING INFORMATION            |                |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Package                         | D²PAK (TO-263) | I²PAK (TO-262) |
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | SiHFZ48S-GE3   | SiHFZ48L-GE3   |
| Lead (Pb)-free                  | IRFZ48SPbF     | -              |
|                                 | IRFZ48STRLPbF  | -              |

### Note

a. See device orientation

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted) |                         |                         |                                   |             |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------|
| PARAMETER                                                                 |                         |                         | SYMBOL                            | LIMIT       | UNIT |
| Drain-source voltage                                                      |                         |                         | V <sub>DS</sub>                   | 60          | V    |
| Gate-source voltage                                                       |                         |                         | V <sub>GS</sub>                   | ± 20        |      |
| Continuous drain current <sup>f</sup>                                     | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V | T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | I <sub>D</sub>                    | 50          | A    |
|                                                                           |                         | T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C |                                   | 50          |      |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a, e</sup>                                      |                         |                         | I <sub>DM</sub>                   | 290         |      |
| Linear derating factor                                                    |                         |                         |                                   | 1.3         | W/°C |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b, e</sup>                             |                         |                         | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 100         | mJ   |
| Maximum power dissipation                                                 | T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  |                         | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 190         | W    |
|                                                                           | T <sub>A</sub> = 25 °C  |                         |                                   | 3.7         |      |
| Peak diode recovery dv/dt <sup>c, e</sup>                                 |                         |                         | dv/dt                             | 4.5         | V/ns |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range                          |                         |                         | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -55 to +175 | °C   |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>d</sup>                 | For 10 s                |                         |                                   | 300         |      |

### Notes

b. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)

c. V<sub>DD</sub> = 25 V, Starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, L = 22 μH, R<sub>g</sub> = 25 Ω, I<sub>AS</sub> = 72 A (see fig. 12)

d. I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 72 A, di/dt ≤ 200 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ V<sub>DS</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 175 °C

e. 1.6 mm from case

f. Uses IRFZ48, SiHFZ48 data and test conditions

g. Calculated continuous current based on maximum allowable junction temperature

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

| PARAMETER                                            | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT   |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|------|--------|
| Maximum junction-to-ambient (PCB mount) <sup>a</sup> | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 40   | °C / W |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain)                     | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 0.8  |        |

**Note**

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

**SPECIFICATIONS** ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                                      | SYMBOL              | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                       | MIN. | TYP.  | MAX.            | UNIT          |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
| <b>Static</b>                                  |                     |                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |                 |               |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage                 | $V_{DS}$            | $V_{GS} = 0$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                         | 60   | -     | -               | V             |
| $V_{DS}$ temperature coefficient               | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$ | Reference to $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$ <sup>c</sup>                                                                          | -    | 0.060 | -               | V/°C          |
| Gate-source threshold voltage                  | $V_{GS(th)}$        | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                    | 2.0  | -     | 4.0             | V             |
| Gate-source leakage                            | $I_{GSS}$           | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$                                                                                                                            | -    | -     | $\pm 100$       | nA            |
| Zero gate voltage drain current                | $I_{DSS}$           | $V_{DS} = 60\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$                                                                                                        | -    | -     | 25              | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                                                |                     | $V_{DS} = 48\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $T_J = 150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                  | -    | -     | 250             |               |
| Drain-source on-state resistance               | $R_{DS(on)}$        | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 43\text{ A}$ <sup>b</sup>                                                                                             | -    | -     | 0.018           | $\Omega$      |
| Forward transconductance                       | $g_{fs}$            | $V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 43\text{ A}$ <sup>b</sup>                                                                                             | 27   | -     | -               | S             |
| <b>Dynamic</b>                                 |                     |                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |                 |               |
| Input capacitance                              | $C_{iss}$           | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ ,<br>$V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ ,<br>$f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5 <sup>c</sup>                                                 | -    | 2400  | -               | pF            |
| Output capacitance                             | $C_{oss}$           |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 1300  | -               |               |
| Reverse transfer capacitance                   | $C_{rss}$           |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 190   | -               |               |
| Total gate charge                              | $Q_g$               | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ ,<br>$I_D = 72\text{ A}$ , $V_{DS} = 48\text{ V}$ ,<br>see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b, c</sup>                                       | -    | -     | 110             | nC            |
| Gate-source charge                             | $Q_{gs}$            |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | -     | 29              |               |
| Gate-drain charge                              | $Q_{gd}$            |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | -     | 36              |               |
| Turn-on delay time                             | $t_{d(on)}$         | $V_{DD} = 30\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 72\text{ A}$ ,<br>$R_g = 9.1\text{ }\Omega$ , $R_D = 0.34\text{ }\Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b, c</sup>                | -    | 8.1   | -               | ns            |
| Rise time                                      | $t_r$               |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 250   | -               |               |
| Turn-off delay time                            | $t_{d(off)}$        |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 210   | -               |               |
| Fall time                                      | $t_f$               |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 250   | -               |               |
| Internal source inductance                     | $L_S$               | Between lead, and center of die contact                                                                                                               | -    | 7.5   | -               | nH            |
| <b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b> |                     |                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |                 |               |
| Continuous source-drain diode current          | $I_S$               | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode  | -    | -     | 50 <sup>c</sup> | A             |
| Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup>      | $I_{SM}$            |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | -     | 290             |               |
| Body diode voltage                             | $V_{SD}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_S = 72\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ <sup>b</sup>                                                         | -    | -     | 2.0             | V             |
| Body diode reverse recovery time               | $t_{rr}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_F = 72\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <sup>b, c</sup>                                         | -    | 120   | 180             | ns            |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge             | $Q_{rr}$            |                                                                                                                                                       | -    | 0.5   | 0.8             | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| Forward turn-on time                           | $t_{on}$            | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )                                                                       |      |       |                 |               |

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)  
b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
c. Uses IRFZ48, SiHFZ48 data and test conditions  
d. Calculated continuous current based on maximum allowable junction temperature



**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

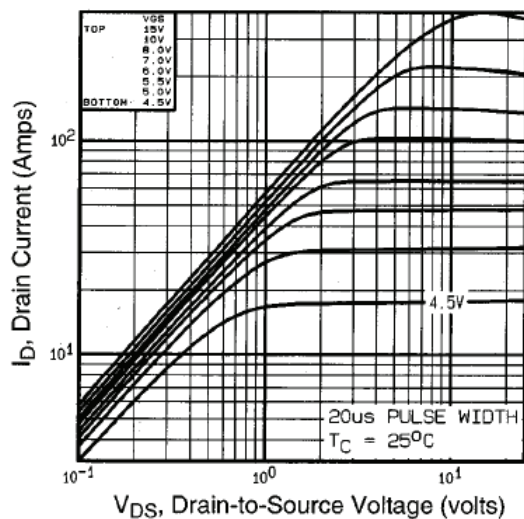


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics  
β

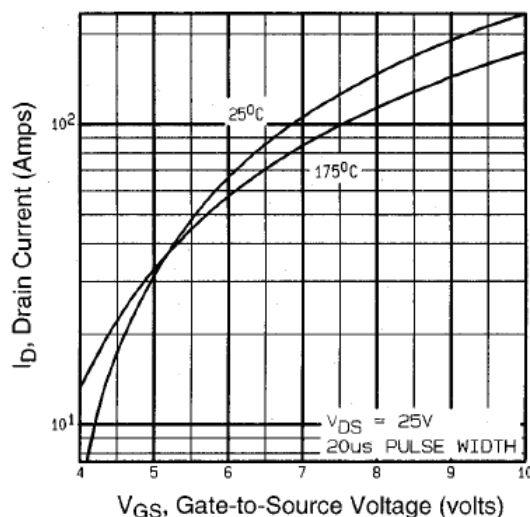


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

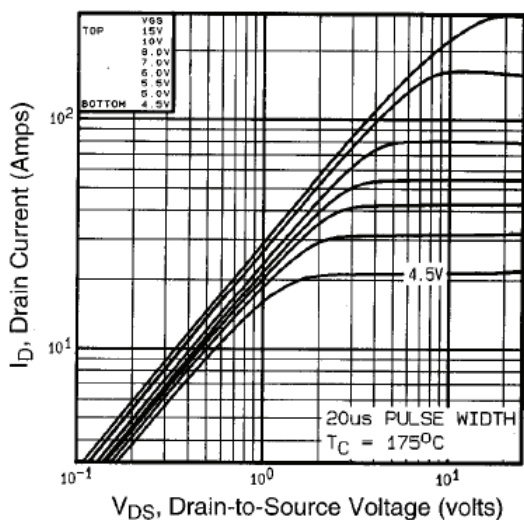


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics

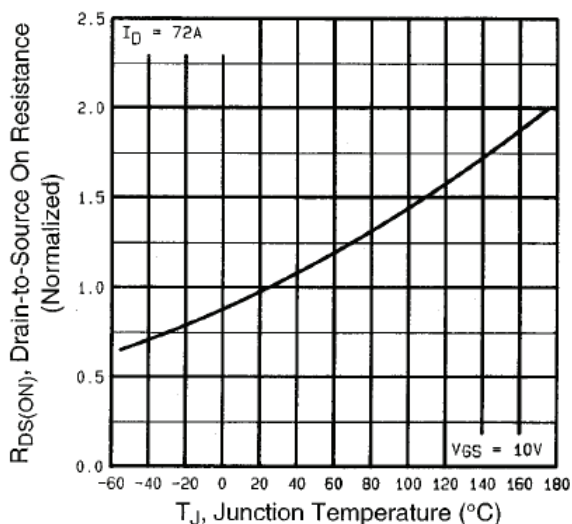
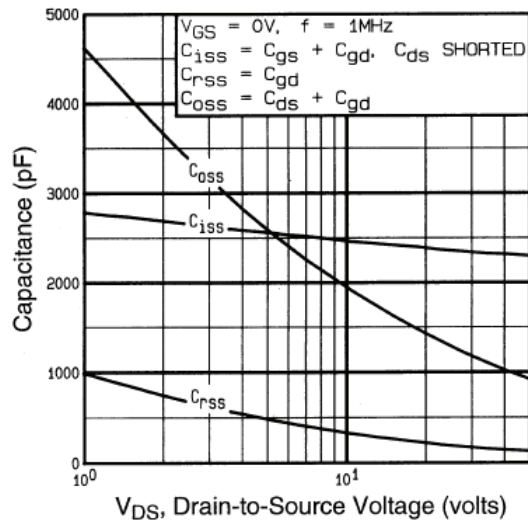
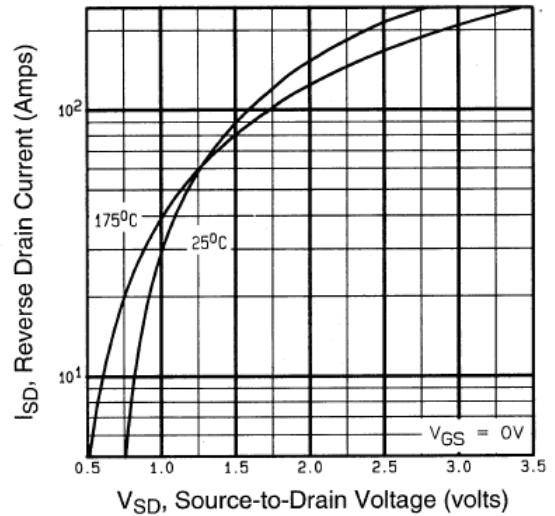
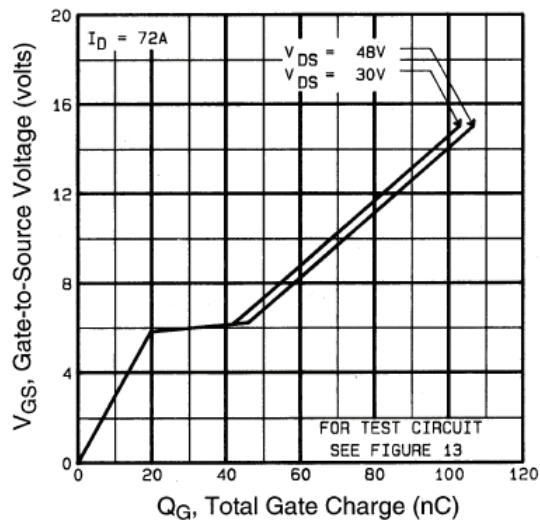
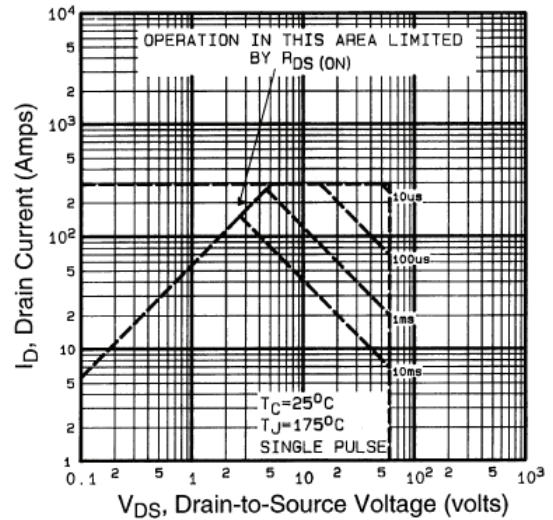


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature


**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage**

**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area**

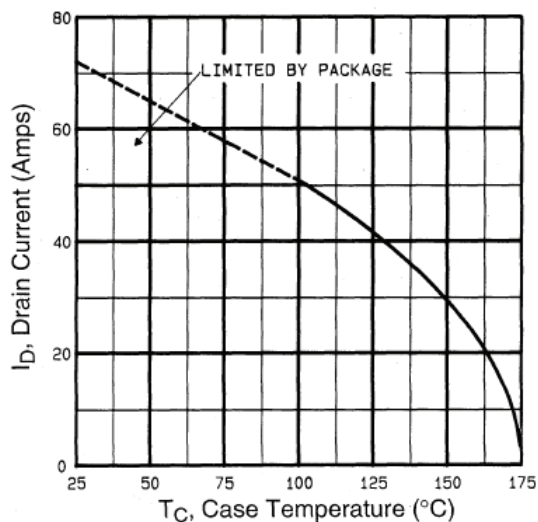


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

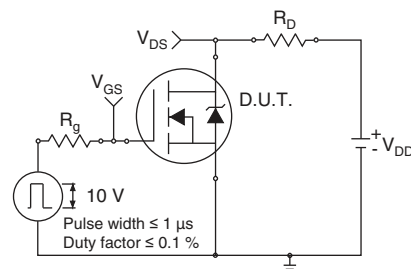


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

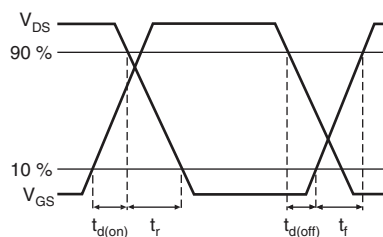


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveform

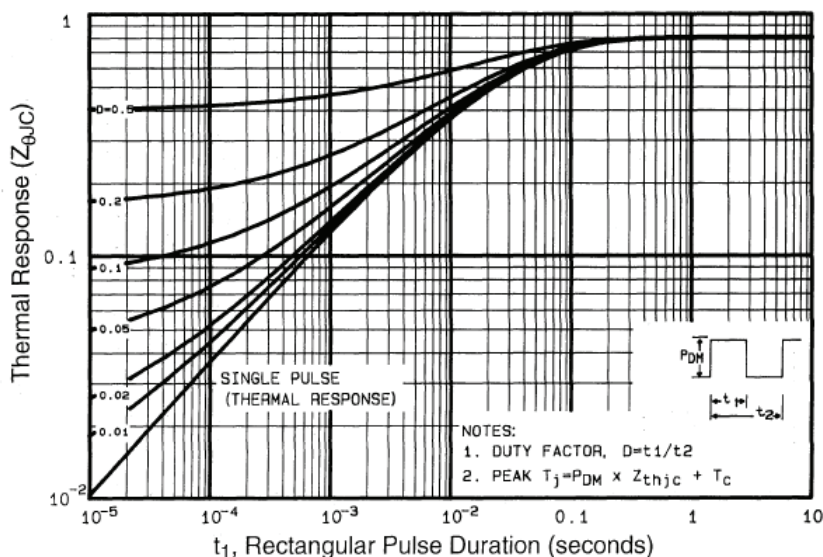


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

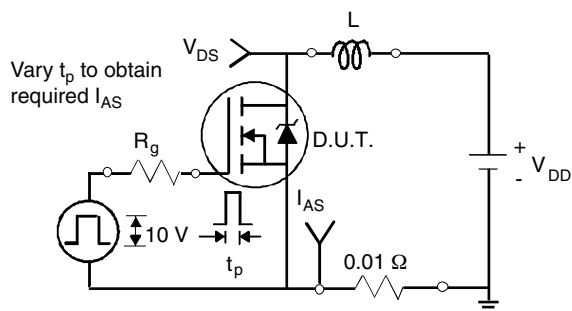


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

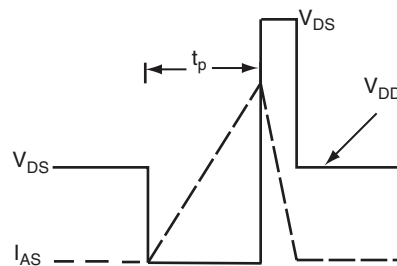
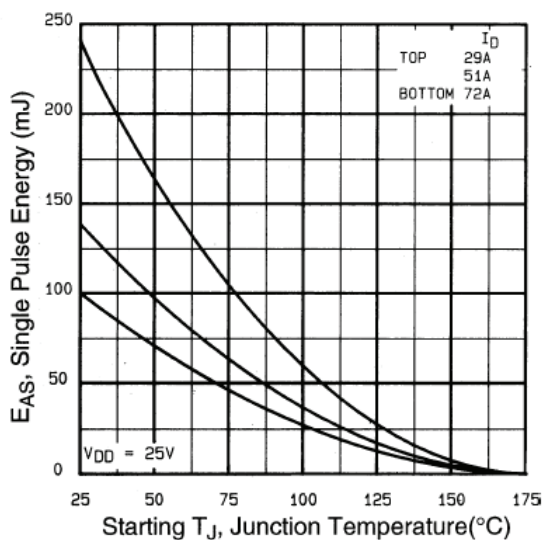
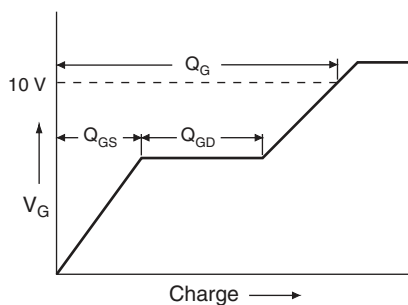
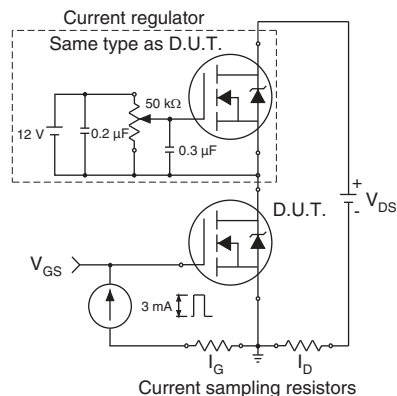
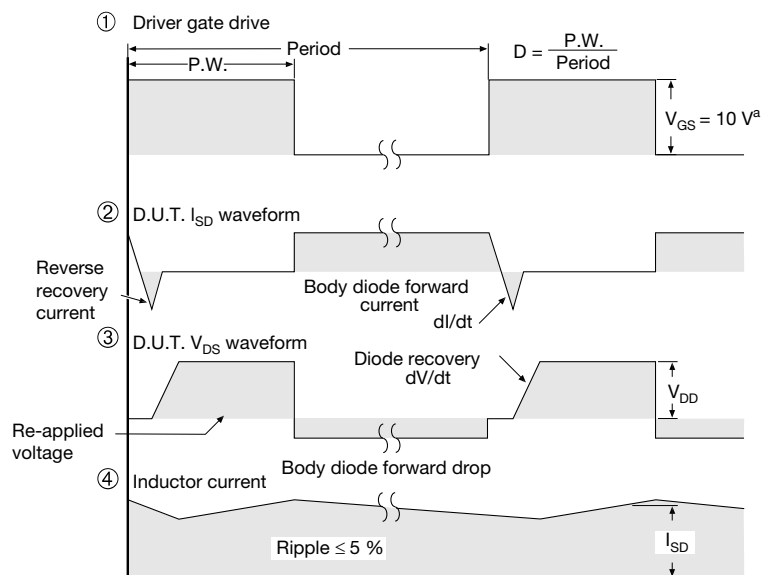
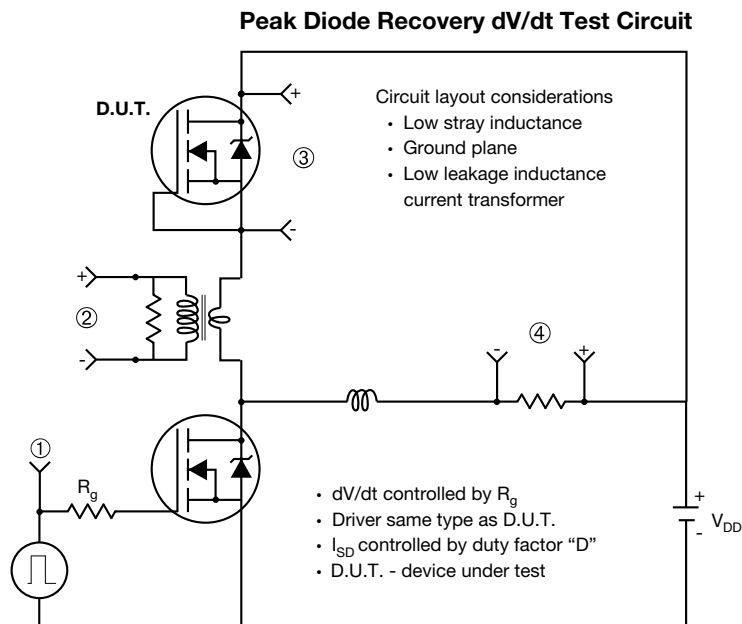


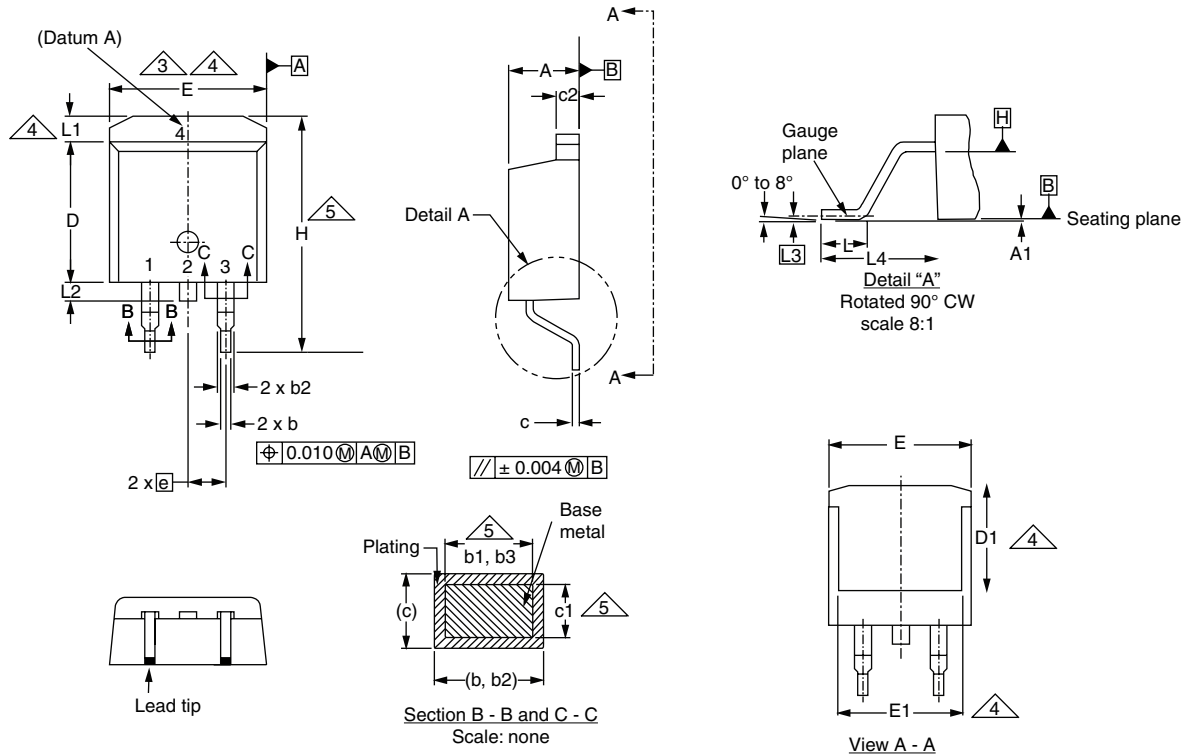
Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms


**Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**

**Fig. 13a - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**

**Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit**


**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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### TO-263AB (HIGH VOLTAGE)



| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |      | INCHES |       |
|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX. | MIN.   | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.06        | 4.83 | 0.160  | 0.190 |
| A1   | 0.00        | 0.25 | 0.000  | 0.010 |
| b    | 0.51        | 0.99 | 0.020  | 0.039 |
| b1   | 0.51        | 0.89 | 0.020  | 0.035 |
| b2   | 1.14        | 1.78 | 0.045  | 0.070 |
| b3   | 1.14        | 1.73 | 0.045  | 0.068 |
| c    | 0.38        | 0.74 | 0.015  | 0.029 |
| c1   | 0.38        | 0.58 | 0.015  | 0.023 |
| c2   | 1.14        | 1.65 | 0.045  | 0.065 |
| D    | 8.38        | 9.65 | 0.330  | 0.380 |

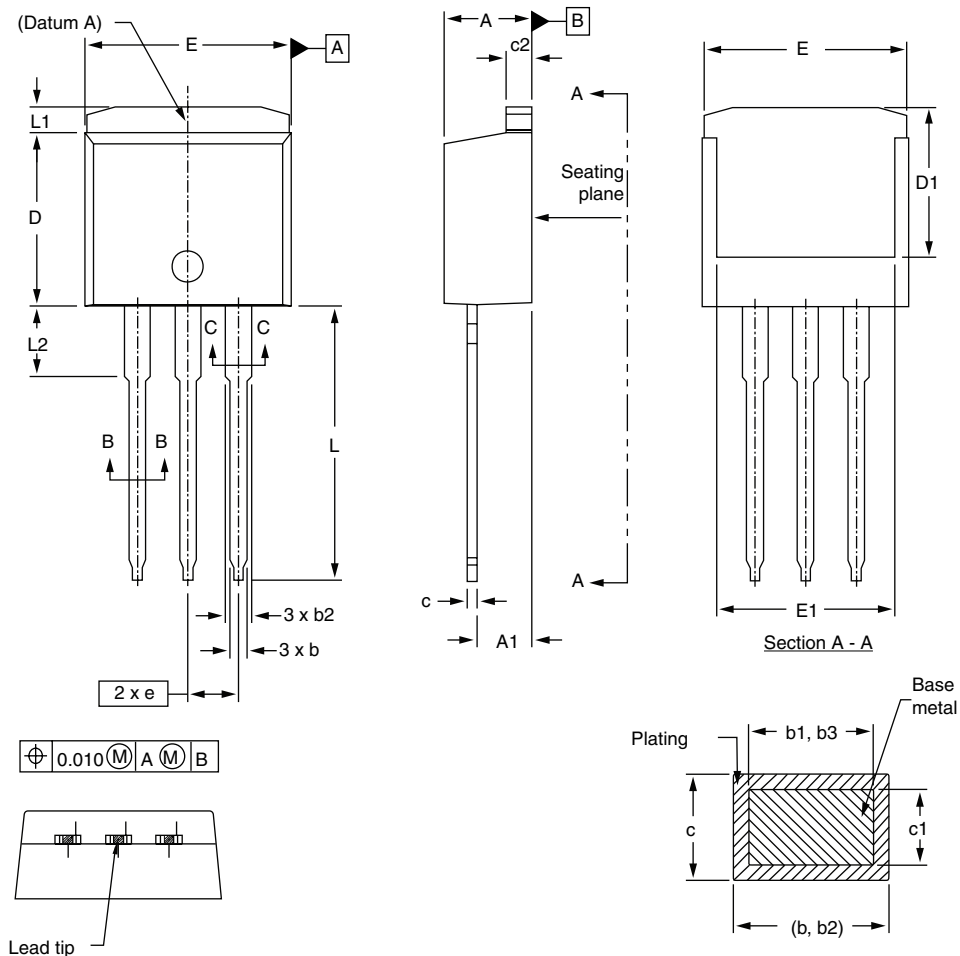
| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES    |       |
|------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.      | MAX.  |
| D1   | 6.86        | -     | 0.270     | -     |
| E    | 9.65        | 10.67 | 0.380     | 0.420 |
| E1   | 6.22        | -     | 0.245     | -     |
| e    | 2.54 BSC    |       | 0.100 BSC |       |
| H    | 14.61       | 15.88 | 0.575     | 0.625 |
| L    | 1.78        | 2.79  | 0.070     | 0.110 |
| L1   | -           | 1.65  | -         | 0.066 |
| L2   | -           | 1.78  | -         | 0.070 |
| L3   | 0.25 BSC    |       | 0.010 BSC |       |
| L4   | 4.78        | 5.28  | 0.188     | 0.208 |

ECN: S-82110-Rev. A, 15-Sep-08  
DWG: 5970

#### Notes

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches).
3. Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outmost extremes of the plastic body at datum A.
4. Thermal PAD contour optional within dimension E, L1, D1 and E1.
5. Dimension b1 and c1 apply to base metal only.
6. Datum A and B to be determined at datum plane H.
7. Outline conforms to JEDEC outline to TO-263AB.

## I<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-262) (HIGH VOLTAGE)



|      | MILLIMETERS |      | INCHES |       |
|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX. | MIN.   | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.06        | 4.83 | 0.160  | 0.190 |
| A1   | 2.03        | 3.02 | 0.080  | 0.119 |
| b    | 0.51        | 0.99 | 0.020  | 0.039 |
| b1   | 0.51        | 0.89 | 0.020  | 0.035 |
| b2   | 1.14        | 1.78 | 0.045  | 0.070 |
| b3   | 1.14        | 1.73 | 0.045  | 0.068 |
| c    | 0.38        | 0.74 | 0.015  | 0.029 |
| c1   | 0.38        | 0.58 | 0.015  | 0.023 |
| c2   | 1.14        | 1.65 | 0.045  | 0.065 |

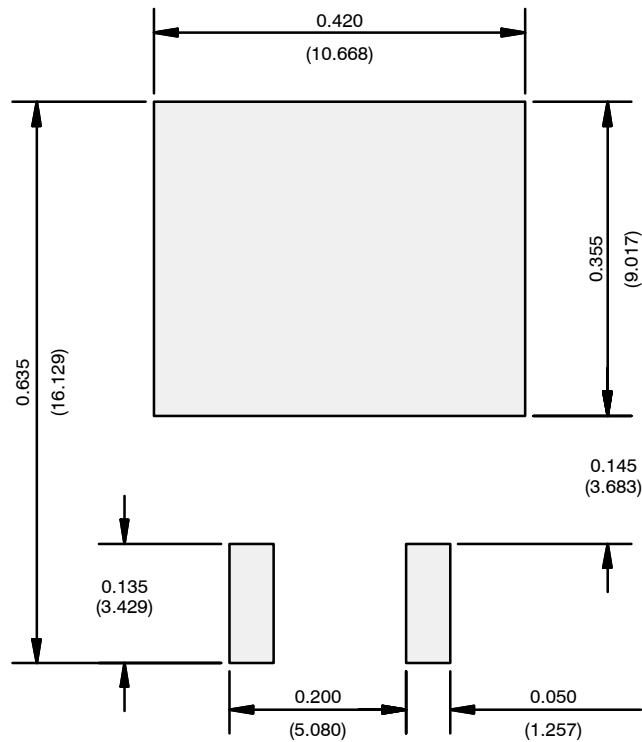
|      | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES    |       |
|------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.      | MAX.  |
| D    | 8.38        | 9.65  | 0.330     | 0.380 |
| D1   | 6.86        | -     | 0.270     | -     |
| E    | 9.65        | 10.67 | 0.380     | 0.420 |
| E1   | 6.22        | -     | 0.245     | -     |
| e    | 2.54 BSC    |       | 0.100 BSC |       |
| L    | 13.46       | 14.10 | 0.530     | 0.555 |
| L1   | -           | 1.65  | -         | 0.065 |
| L2   | 3.56        | 3.71  | 0.140     | 0.146 |

ECN: S-82442-Rev. A, 27-Oct-08  
DWG: 5977

### Notes

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm per side. These dimensions are measured at the outmost extremes of the plastic body.
3. Thermal pad contour optional within dimension E, L1, D1, and E1.
4. Dimension b1 and c1 apply to base metal only.

**RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR D<sup>2</sup>PAK: 3-Lead**



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

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