1-A Output, High-PSRR, Low-Noise Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Features

- Input Voltage Range: 2.2 V to 6.5 V
- Output Voltage Options:
  - Fixed Output: 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 3.3 V and 5 V
  - Adjustable Output: 0.8 V to 6 V
- ±2% Accuracy over Line Regulation, Load Regulation, and Operating Temperature Range
- 1 A Maximum Output Current
- Low Dropout Voltage: 500 mV Maximum at 1 A
- High PSRR:
  - 80 dB at 1 kHz
  - 50 dB at 1 MHz
- 4.5 μV_{RMS} Output Voltage Noise (100 Hz to 100 kHz)
- Excellent Transient Response
- Stable with a 4.7 µF or Larger Ceramic Output Capacitor
- Over-Current Protection and Over-Temperature Protection
- Package: 3×3 DFN-8

Applications

- Communication: CPU, ASIC, FPGA, CPLD, DSP
- High-Performance Analog: ADC, DAC, LVDS, VCO
- Noise-Sensitive Imaging: CMOS Sensors, Video ASICs

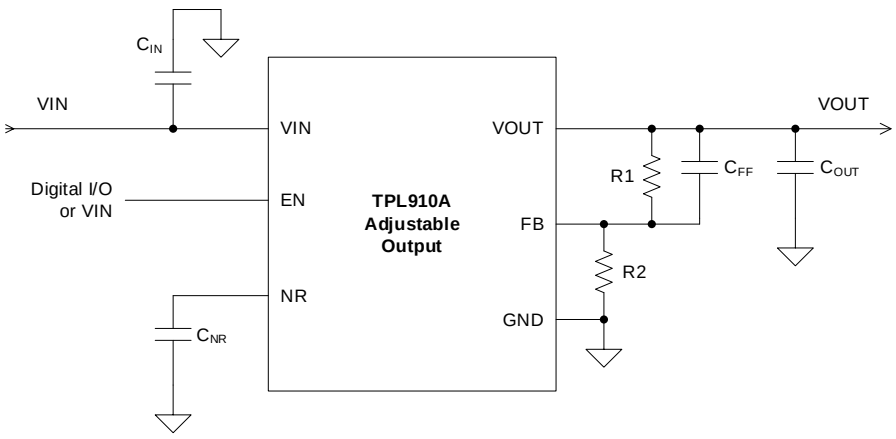
Description

The TPL910A series are 1-A high-current, 4.5-μV_{RMS} low-noise, high-PSRR, high-accuracy linear regulators with only 500-mV maximum ultra-low dropout voltage at 1-A load current. The TPL910A series support both fixed output voltage ranges from 1.2 V to 5 V and adjustable output voltage ranges from 0.8 V to 6 V with external resistor divider.

Ultra-low noise, high PSRR, and high output current capability makes the TPL910A series as the ideal power supply for noise-sensitive applications, such as high-speed communication facilities, and high-definition imaging equipment. Accurate output voltage tolerance, excellent transient response, and adjustable soft-start control ensures the TPL910A series products optimal power supply for the large-scale processors or digital loads, such as such as ASIC, FPGA, CPLD and DSP.

The TPL910A series provide small 3×3 DFN-8 package with guaranteed operating temperature ranges from –40°C to +125°C.

Typical Application Circuit



Product Family Table

Part Number	Order Number	Output Voltage (V)	Package
TPL910A	TPL910ADJA-DF6R	Adjustable	3×3 DFN-8

Table of Contents

Revision History

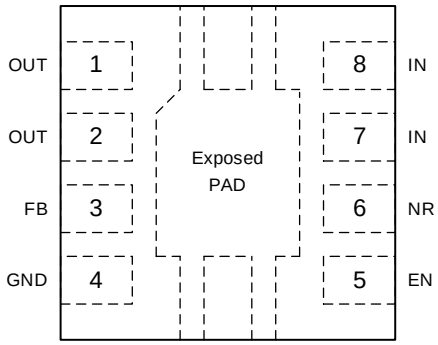
Date	Revision	Notes
2020-12-31	Rev.Pre.0	Preliminary Version
2021-08-31	Rev.A.0	Initial Release
2023-09-15	Rev.A.1	1. Updated Output Accuracy 2. Added Typical Value of Dropout Voltage

Pin Configuration and Functions

TPL910A Series

DFN-8 Package

Top View



Pin Functions

Pin		I/O	Description
No.	Name		
5	EN	I	Regulator enable pin. Drive EN high to turn on the regulator; drive EN low to turn off the regulator. For automatic startup, connect EN to IN directly. The EN pin must not be left floating.
3	FB	I	Output voltage feedback pin. Connect to an external resistor divider to adjust the output voltage. A 10-nF feed-forward capacitor from FB to OUT (as close as possible to FB pin) is recommended to maximize regulator ac performance.
4	GND	–	Ground reference pin. Connect GND pin to PCB ground plane directly.
7, 8	IN	I	Input voltage pin. Suggest connecting a 10-μF or larger ceramic capacitor from IN to ground (as close as possible to IN pin) to reduce the jitter from previous-stage power supply.
6	NR/SS	I	Noise-reduction and soft-start pin. A 10-nF or larger capacitor from NR/SS to GND (as close as possible to NR/SS pin) is recommended to maximize ac performance.
1, 2	OUT	O	Regulated output voltage pin. A 4.7-μF or larger ceramic capacitor from OUT to ground (as close as possible to OUT pin) is required to ensure regulator stability.
–	Exposed Pad	–	Exposed PAD must be connected to a large-area ground plane to maximum the thermal performance.

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
IN, EN		−0.3	7	V
OUT		−0.3	V_{IN} + 0.3	V
FB, NR		−0.3	3.6	V
T_J	Junction Temperature Range	−40	150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	−65	150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 sec)		260	°C

(1) Stresses beyond the Absolute Maximum Ratings may permanently damage the device.
(2) All voltage values are with respect to GND.

ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Minimum Level	Unit
HBM	Human Body Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001(1)	±4000	V
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002(2)	±1500	V

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
IN	Input voltage	2.2		6.5	V
EN	Enable voltage	0		6.5	V
OUT	Output voltage	0.8		6	V
OUT	Output current	0		1	A
C_{OUT}	Output capacitor	4.7			µF
C_{FF}	Feed-forward capacitor		10		nF
C_{NR}	NR capacitor		10		nF
T_J	Junction Temperature Range	–40		125	°C

Thermal Information

Package Type	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}	Unit
3×3 DFN-8	69.3	8.16	°C/W

Electrical Characteristics

All test conditions: T_J = –40°C to +125°C (typical value at T_J = +25°C), V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V, whichever is greater; V_{EN} = 2.2 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, C_{NR} = 10 nF, C_{FF} = open, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter		Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Input Voltage and Current						
V_{IN}	Supply voltage range (1)		2.2		6.5	V
UVLO	Input supply UVLO	V_{IN} rising, R_L = 1 kΩ			2.1	V
	Hysteresis			70		mV
I_{GND}	GND pin current	V_{IN} = 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA		130	190	µA
		V_{IN} = 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A		5.4	8	mA
I_{SD}	Shutdown current	V_{IN} = 6.5 V, V_{EN} = 0 V		2.2	10	µA
Device Enable						
$V_{IH(EN)}$	EN high-level input voltage	Device enable	1.2		6.5	V
$V_{IL(EN)}$	EN low-level input voltage	Device disable	0		0.4	V
I_{EN}	EN leakage current	V_{IN} = 6.5 V, V_{EN} = 0 V to 6.5 V		0.1	1	µA
Regulated Output Voltage and Current						
V_{FB}	Feedback voltage (2)			0.8		V
I_{FB}	FB pin leakage current (2)	V_{IN} = 6.5 V, stress V_{FB} = 0.8V		0.1	1	µA
$V_{NR/SS}$	NR/SS pin voltage			0.8		V
$I_{NR/SS}$	NR/SS pin charging current	V_{IN} = 6.5 V, V_{NR} = GND		6.2	9	µA
V_{OUT}	Output accuracy (3)	V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V to 6.5 V, V_{OUT} = 0.8 V to 6 V, I_{OUT} = 100 mA to 1 A	–2%		2%	
ΔV_{OUT}	Line regulation	V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V to 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 100 mA		0.03		mV/V
	Load regulation	I_{OUT} = 100 mA to 1 A		2		mV/A

(1) Minimum V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + V_{DO} or 2.2 V, whichever is greater.
(2) For adjustable output voltage version only.
(3) Resistor tolerance is not included. Output accuracy is not tested at this condition: V_{OUT} = 0.8 V, 4.5 V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 5.5 V, and 750 mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 1 A, because the power dissipation is out of package limitation.

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

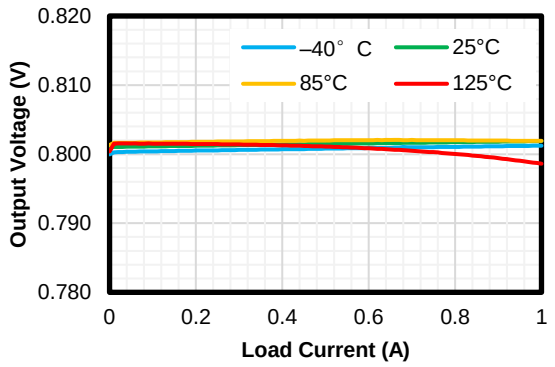
All test conditions: T_J = –40°C to +125°C (typical value at T_J = +25°C), V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V, whichever is greater; V_{EN} = 2.2 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, C_{NR} = 10 nF, C_{FF} = open, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter		Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Regulated Output Voltage and Current							
V_{DO}	Dropout voltage (4)	V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V to 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 500 mA, V_{FB} = GND or V_{SNS} = GND			75	250	mV
		V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V to 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 750 mA, V_{FB} = GND or V_{SNS} = GND			105	350	mV
		V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V to 6.5 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, V_{FB} = GND or V_{SNS} = GND			150	500	mV
I_{LIM}	Output current limit	V_{OUT} is forced at 0.9 × $V_{OUT(NOM)}$, V_{IN} ≥ 3.3 V		1.1.	1.6		A
I_{SC}	Short circuit to ground current limit	V_{OUT} is forced to ground, T_A = 25°C			0.6		A
t_{STR}	Start-up time	$V_{OUT(NOM)}$ = 3.3 V, V_{OUT} = 0% to 90% $V_{OUT(NOM)}$, R_L = 3.3 kΩ, C_{OUT} = 10 µF, C_{NR} = 470 nF			80		ms
PSRR and Noise							
PSRR	Power supply ripple rejection	V_{IN} = 4.3 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, C_{OUT} = 4.7µF, C_{NR} = 470 nF, C_{FF} = 470 nF	f = 1 kHz		80		dB
			f = 10 kHz		65		dB
			f = 100 kHz		54		dB
			f = 1 MHz		45		dB
V_N	Output noise voltage	BW = 100 Hz to 100 kHz, V_{IN} = 3.8 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, C_{NR} = 470 nF, C_{FF} = 470 nF			4.5		μV_{RMS}
Temperature Range							
T_{SD}	Thermal shutdown threshold	Temperature increasing			165		°C
	Hysteresis				20		°C

(4) Dropout voltage is the minimum input to output voltage differential needed to maintain regulation at a specified output current and measure for $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ ≥ 2.2 V. In dropout mode, the output voltage will be equal to: V_{IN} – V_{DO}.

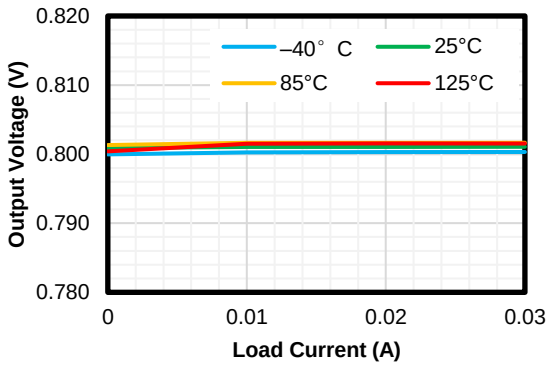
Typical Performance Characteristics

All test conditions: T_J = –40°C to +125°C (typical value at T_J = +25°C), V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V, whichever is greater; V_{EN} = 2.2 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, C_{NR} = 10 nF, C_{FF} = open, unless otherwise noted.



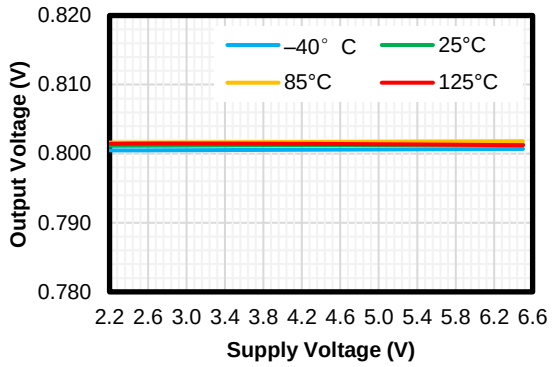
V_{OUT} = 0.8 V

Figure 1 Load Regulation



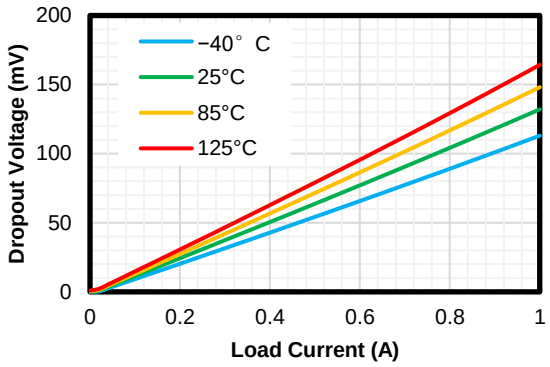
V_{OUT} = 0.8 V

Figure 2 Load Regulation at Light Load



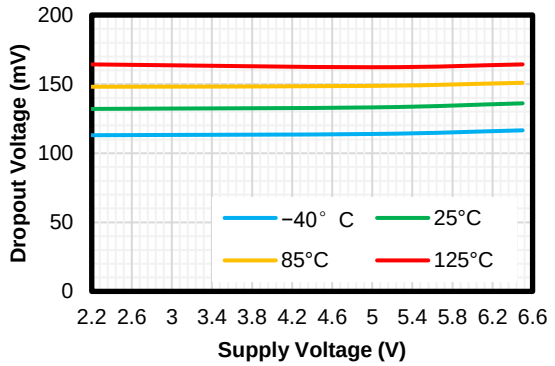
V_{OUT} = 0.8 V, I_{OUT} = 5 mA

Figure 3 Line Regulation



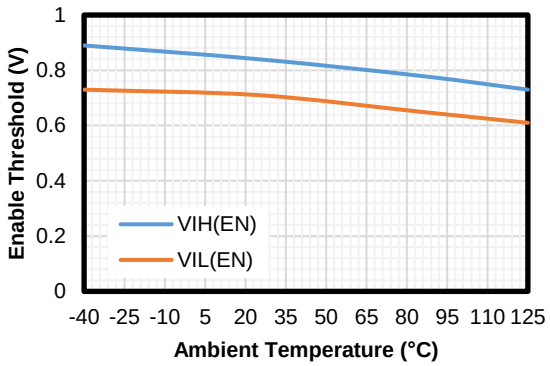
V_{IN} = 2.2 V

Figure 4 Dropout Voltage vs. Load Current



I_{OUT} = 1 A

Figure 5 Dropout Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

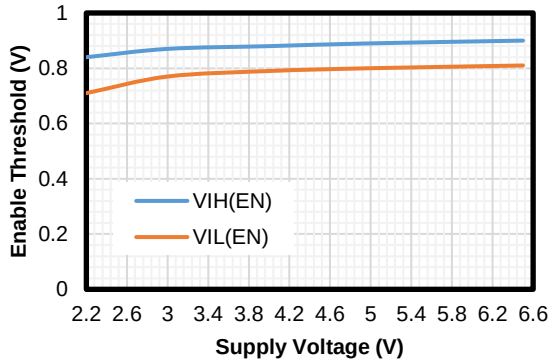


V_{IN} = 2.2 V

Figure 6 Enable Threshold vs. Temperature

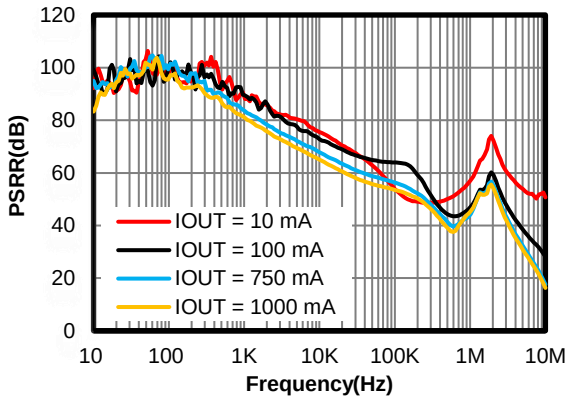
Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

All test conditions: T_J = –40°C to +125°C (typical value at T_J = +25°C), V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 0.5 V or 2.2 V, whichever is greater; V_{EN} = 2.2 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, C_{NR} = 10 nF, C_{FF} = open, unless otherwise noted.



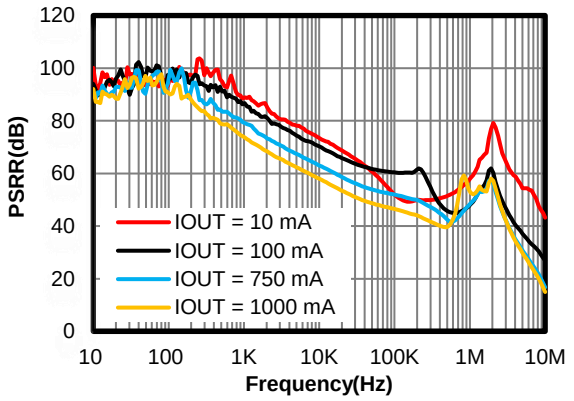
T_A = 25°C

Figure 7 Enable Threshold vs. Supply Voltage



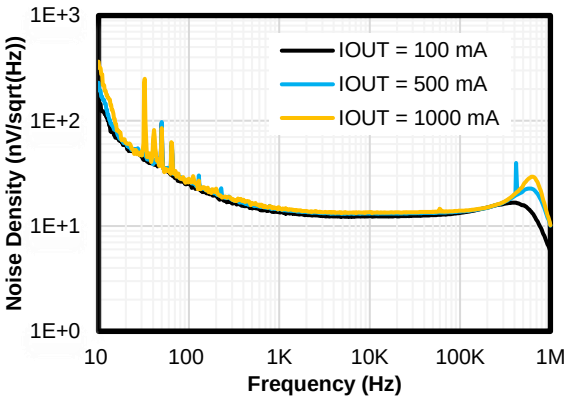
V_{IN} = 4.3 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, C_{OUT} = 10 µF, $C_{NR/SS}$ = 470 nF, C_{FF} = 470 nF

Figure 8 PSRR



V_{IN} = 3.8 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, $C_{NR/SS}$ = 470 nF, C_{FF} = 470 nF

Figure 9 PSRR

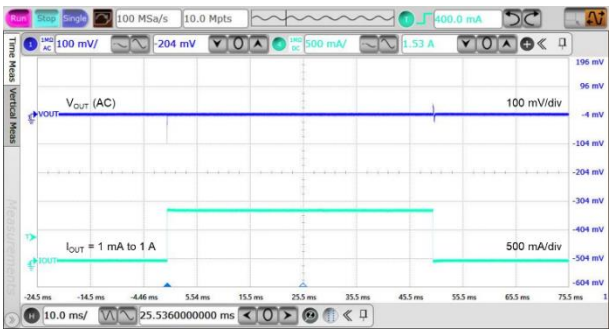


V_{IN} = 3.8 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, C_{OUT} = 4.7 µF, $C_{NR/SS}$ = 470 nF, C_{FF} = 470 nF

Figure 10 Noise

V_{IN} = 2.2 V to 6.5 V, V_{OUT} = 0.8 V

Figure 11 Line Transient



I_{OUT} = 1 mA to 1 A, V_{OUT} = 0.8 V

Figure 12 Load Transient

Detailed Description

Overview

The TPL910A series are 1-A high-current, 4.5-μV_{RMS} low-noise, high-PSRR, high-accuracy linear regulators with only 500-mV maximum ultra-low dropout voltage at 1-A load current. The TPL910A series support both fixed output voltage ranges from 1.2 V to 5 V and adjustable output voltage ranges from 0.8 V to 6 V with external resistor divider.

Ultra-low noise, high PSRR, and high output current capability makes the TPL910A series as the ideal power supply for noise-sensitive applications, such as high-speed communication facilities, and high-definition imaging equipment. Accurate output voltage tolerance, excellent transient response, and adjustable soft-start control ensures the TPL910A series products optimal power supply for the large-scale processors or digital loads, such as such as ASIC, FPGA, CPLD and DSP.

Functional Block Diagram

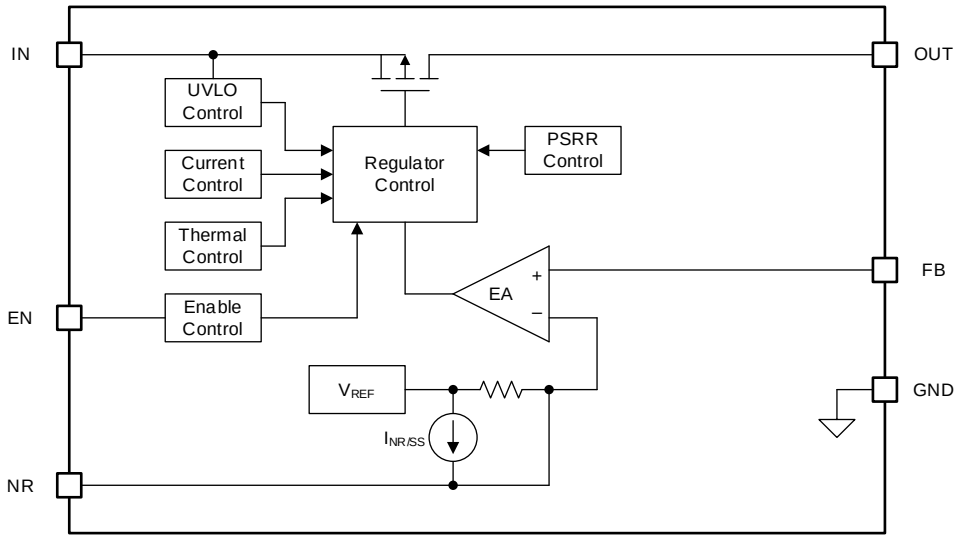


Figure 13 Functional Block Diagram

Feature Description

Enable (EN)

The TPL910A series provide a device enable pin (EN) to enable or disable the device. Connect this pin to the GPIO of an external digital logic control circuit to control the device. When the V_{EN} voltage falls below $V_{IL(EN)}$, the LDO device turns off, and when the V_{EN} ramps above $V_{IH(EN)}$, the LDO device turns on.

Under-Voltage Lockout (IN and UVLO)

The TPL910A series use an under-voltage lockout circuit to keep the output shut off until the internal circuitry operates properly. Refer to the Electrical Characteristics table for UVLO threshold and hysteresis.

Fixed Output Voltage (OUT)

The TPL910A series are available in fixed voltage versions of 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 3.3 V and 5 V. When the input voltage is higher than $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + V_{DO} or 2.2V, whichever is greater, OUT pin is regulated with fixed voltage. When the input voltage falls below $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + V_{DO} and greater than UVLO threshold, OUT pin tracks the input voltage, and the output voltage value equals to V_{IN} − V_{DO}.

Adjustable Output Voltage (OUT and FB)

The TPL910A series are also available in adjustable voltage versions of 0.8 V to 5 V. Using external resistors divider, the output voltage of TPL910A series is determined by the value of the resistor R1 and R2 in Figure 15. Use Equation 1 to calculate the output voltage.

$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) \quad (1)$$

Where the feedback voltage V_{FB} is 0.8 V.

Table 1 provides a list of recommended resistor combinations to achieve the common output voltage values.

Table 1 External Resistor Combinations

Target Output Voltage (V)	External Resistors Divider		Calculated Output Voltage (V)
	R1 (kΩ)	R2 (kΩ)	
0.80	0	10	0.800
0.85	0.62	10	0.850
0.90	1.24	10	0.899
0.95	1.87	10	0.950
1.00	2.49	10	0.999
1.20	4.99	10	1.199
1.50	8.75	10	1.500
1.80	12.5	10	1.800
2.50	21.3	10	2.504
2.80	25	10	2.800
3.00	27.5	10	3.000
3.30	31.3	10	3.304
3.60	35	10	3.600
4.50	46.3	10	4.504
5.00	52.5	10	5.000

Programmable Soft Start

The TPL910A series integrate a programmable soft-start function to control the output voltage ramp-up slew rate and start-up time. By selecting the external capacitor at the NR/SS pin, the output start-up time can be calculated with Equation 2.

$$t_{Start-up} = 1.25 \times \frac{V_{NR/SS} \times C_{NR/SS}}{I_{NR/SS}} \quad (2)$$

Where, the typical value of $V_{NR/SS}$ is 0.8 V, the typical value of $I_{NR/SS}$ is 6.2 μA, $C_{NR/SS}$ is the external capacitor at the NR/SS pin.

Over-Current Protection

The TPL910A series integrate an internal current limit that helps to protect the regulator during fault conditions.

- When the output voltage is pulled down below the regulated voltage, over-current protection starts to work and limit the output current to I_{LIM}
- When the output voltage is pulled down below the short-to-ground threshold (about 140 mV), or shorted to ground directly, short-to-ground protection starts to work and limit the output current to I_{SC}.
- During startup, the output current is limited to I_{SC} before the output voltage ramps higher than the short-to-ground threshold.

Under the over-current conditions, the internal junction temperature ramps up quickly. When the junction temperature is high enough, it will cause the over temperature protection.

Over-Temperature Protection

The over-temperature protection starts to work when the junction temperature exceeds the thermal shutdown (TSD) threshold, which turns off the regulator immediately. Until when the device cools down and the junction temperature falls below the thermal shutdown threshold minus thermal shutdown hysteresis, the regulator turns on again.

The junction temperature range should be limited according to the Recommended Operating Conditions table, continuously operating above the junction temperature range will reduce the device lifetime.

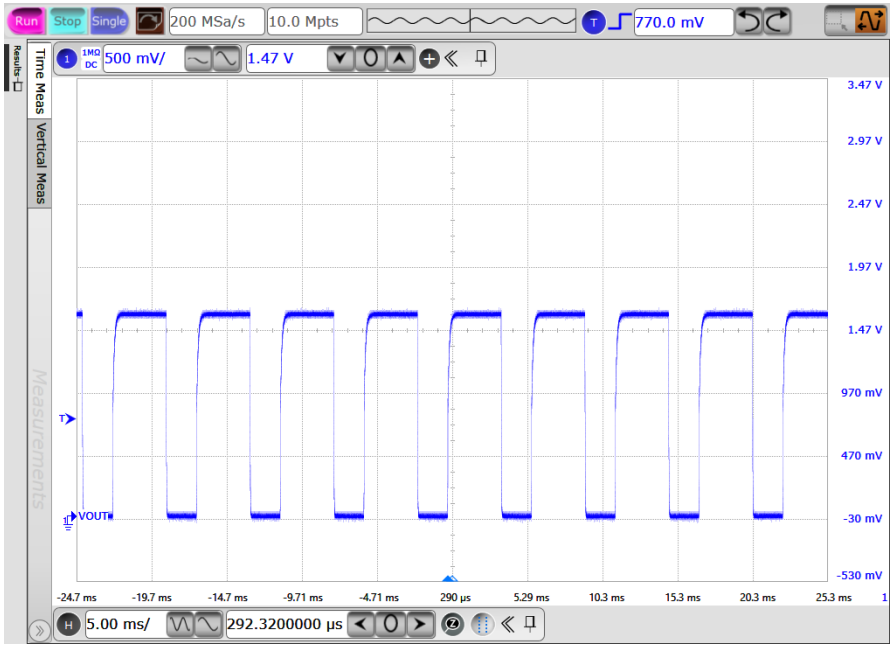


Figure 14 Over-Temperature Protection

Application and Implementation

NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the 3PEAK's component specification and 3PEAK does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. 3PEAK's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

Application Information

The TPL910A series products are 1-A high-current, 4.5-μV_{RMS} low-noise, high-PSRR, high-accuracy linear regulators with only 500-mV maximum ultra-low dropout voltage. The following application schematic shows a typical usage of the TPL910A series.

Typical Application

Figure 15 shows the typical application schematic of the TPL910A series.

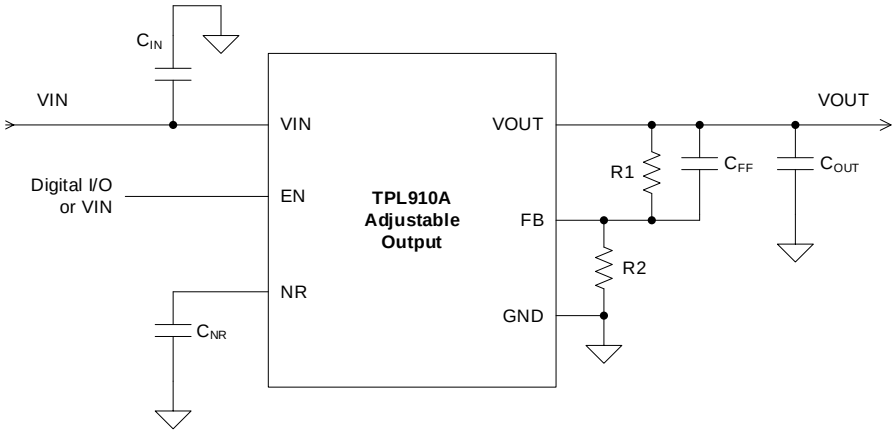


Figure 15 Adjustable Output Operation

Input Capacitor and Output Capacitor

The TPL910A series is designed to be stable with low equivalent series resistance (ESR) ceramic capacitors at the input, output, and noise-reduction pin (NR/SS). It is recommended to use ceramic capacitors with X7R-, X5R-, and COG-rated dielectric materials to get good capacitive stability across temperature.

3PEAK recommends adding a 10 µF or greater capacitor with a 0.1 µF bypass capacitor in parallel at IN pin to keep the input voltage stable. The voltage rating of the capacitors must be greater than the maximum input voltage.

To ensure loop stability, the TPL910A series requires a minimum 4.7 µF low ESR output capacitor. 3PEAK recommends selecting a X7R-type 10-µF ceramic capacitor with low ESR over temperature.

Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed as close to the device pins as possible.

Power Dissipation

During normal operation, LDO junction temperature should meet the requirement in the Recommended Operating Conditions table. Using below equations to calculate the power dissipation and estimate the junction temperature.

The power dissipation can be calculated using Equation 3.

$$P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT} + V_{IN} \times I_{GND} \quad (3)$$

The junction temperature can be estimated using Equation 4. θ_{JA} is the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance.

$$T_J = T_A + P_D \times \theta_{JA} \quad (4)$$

Layout

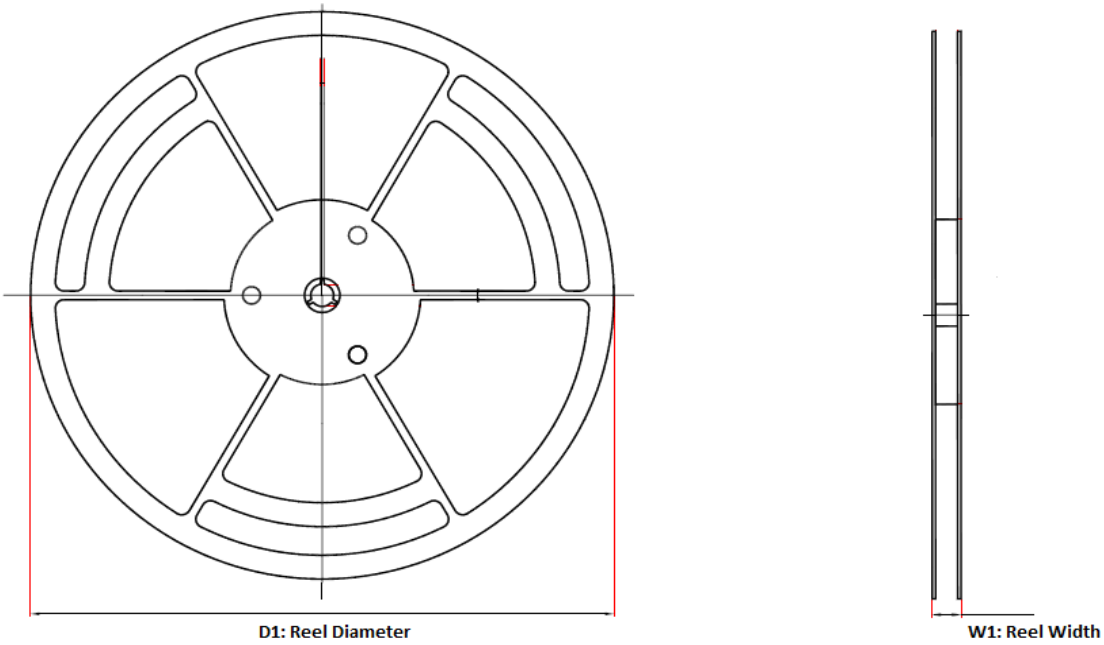
Layout Guideline

Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed as close to the device pins as possible, and vias between capacitors and device power pins must be avoid.

It is recommended to bypass the input pin to ground with a 0.1 μF bypass capacitor. The loop area formed by the bypass capacitor connection, IN pin and the GND pin of the system must be as small as possible.

It is recommended to use wide trace lengths or thick copper weight to minimize I×R drop and heat dissipation.

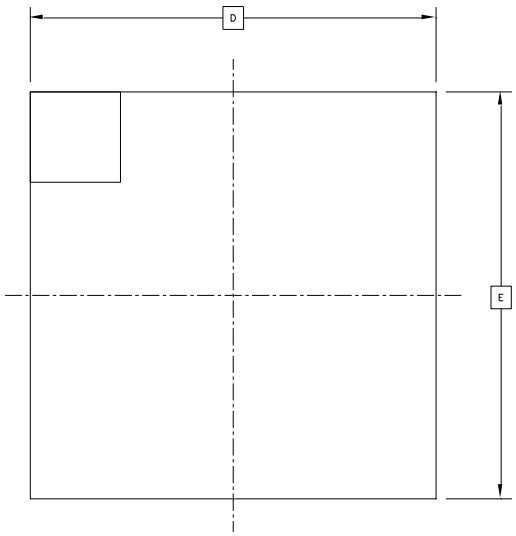
Tape and Reel Information



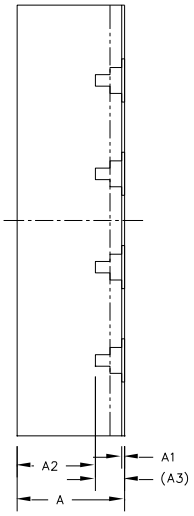
Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPL910ADJA-DF6R	3×3 DFN-8	330.0	17.6	3.4	3.4	1.1	8.0	12.0	Q2

Package Outline Dimensions

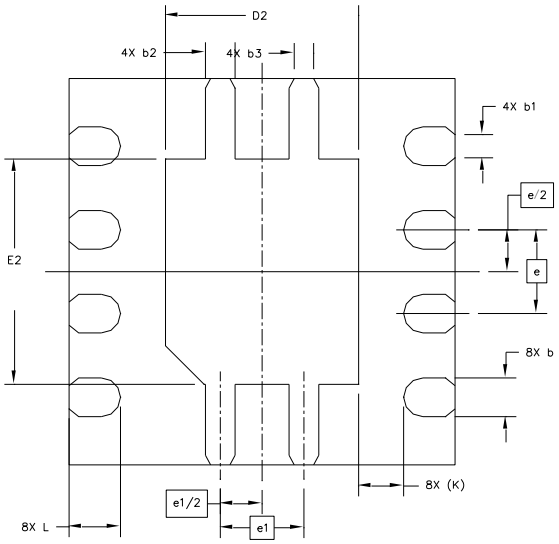
3×3 DFN-8



Top View



Side View



Bottom View

		SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
TOTAL THICKNESS		A	0.7	0.75	0.8
STAND OFF		A1	0	0.02	0.05
MOLD THICKNESS		A2	---	0.55	---
L/F THICKNESS		A3		0.203 REF	
LEAD WIDTH		b	0.25	0.3	0.35
		b1		0.18 REF	
		b2	0.18	0.23	0.28
		b3		0.15 REF	
BODY SIZE	X	D		3 BSC	
	Y	E		3 BSC	
LEAD PITCH		e		0.65 BSC	
		e1		0.65 BSC	
EP SIZE	X	D2	1.4	1.5	1.6
	Y	E2	1.65	1.75	1.85
LEAD LENGTH		L	0.3	0.4	0.5
LEAD TIP TO EXPOSED PAD EDGE		K		0.35 REF	
PACKAGE EDGE TOLERANCE		aaa		0.1	
LEAD OFFSET		bbb		0.1	
		ddd		0.05	
MOLD FLATNESS		ccc		0.1	
COPLANARITY		eee		0.05	
EXPOSED PAD OFFSET		fff		0.1	

Order Information

Order Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Marking Information	MSL	Transport Media, Quantity	Eco Plan
TPL910ADJA-DF6R	–40°C to +125°C	3×3 DFN-8	L910A	MSL3	Tape and Reel, 4,000	Green

Green: 3PEAK defines "Green" to mean RoHS compatible and free of halogen substances.

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