

## P-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET

### Features

- Free from Secondary Breakdown
- Low Power Drive Requirement
- Ease of Paralleling
- Low  $C_{ISS}$  and Fast Switching Speeds
- High Input Impedance and High Gain
- Excellent Thermal Stability
- Integral Source-drain Diode

### Applications

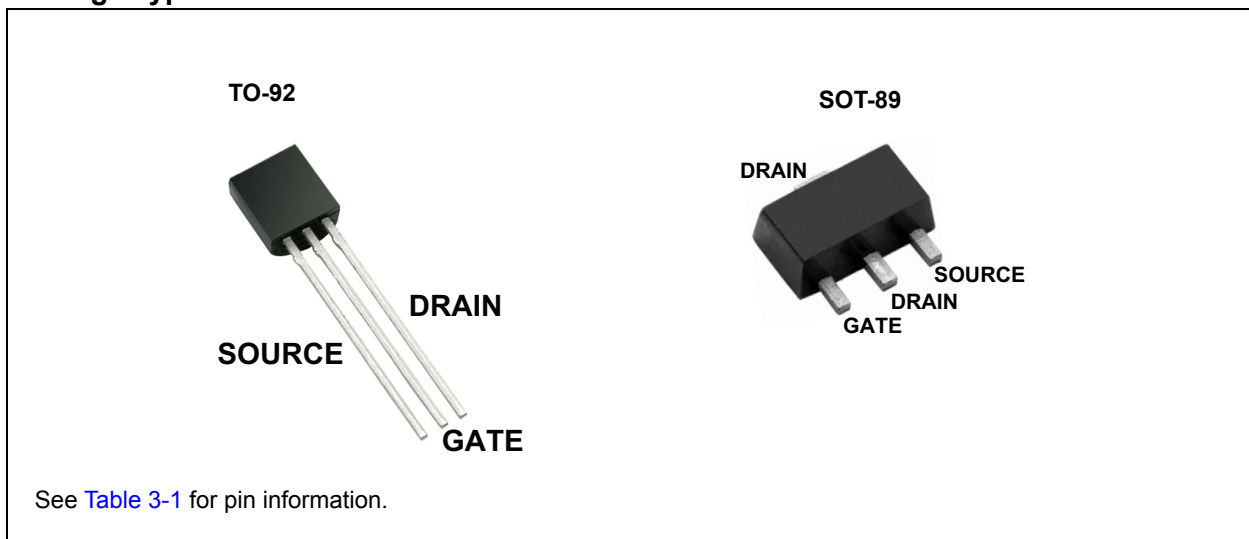
- Motor Controls
- Converters
- Amplifiers
- Switches
- Power Supply Circuits
- Drivers: Relays, Hammers, Solenoids, Lamps, Memory, Displays, Bipolar Transistors, etc.

### General Description

The VP2450 is a low-threshold, Enhancement-mode (normally-off) transistor that utilizes a vertical Double-diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor (DMOS) structure and a well-proven silicon gate manufacturing process. This combination produces a device with the power handling capabilities of bipolar transistors and the high input impedance and positive temperature coefficient inherent in MOS devices. Characteristic of all MOS structures, this device is free from thermal runaway and thermally induced secondary breakdown.

This Vertical DMOS Field-Effect Transistor (FET) is ideally suited to a wide range of switching and amplifying applications where very low threshold voltage, high breakdown voltage, high input impedance, low input capacitance, and fast switching speeds are desired.

### Package Types



# VP2450

## 1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Drain-to-source Voltage.....	$BV_{DSS}$
Drain-to-gate Voltage.....	$BV_{DGS}$
Gate-to-source Voltage.....	$\pm 20V$
Operating and Storage Temperatures.....	$-55^{\circ}C$ to $+150^{\circ}C$

† **Notice:** Stresses above those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only, and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Specifications: For all specifications, $T_A = T_J = +25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted.						
Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
<b>DC PARAMETER (Note 1 unless otherwise stated)</b>						
Drain-to-source Breakdown Voltage	$BV_{DSS}$	-500	—	—	V	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = -250 \mu A$
Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	-1.5	—	-3.5	V	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = -1 mA$
Change in $V_{GS(th)}$ with Temperature	$\Delta V_{GS(th)}$	—	—	-4.8	mV/ $^{\circ}C$	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = -1 mA$ (Note 2)
Gate Body Leakage Current	$I_{GSS}$	—	—	-100	nA	$V_{GS} = \pm 20V, V_{DS} = 0V$
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$I_{DSS}$	—	—	-10	$\mu A$	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = \text{Maximum Rating}$
		—	—	-1	mA	$V_{DS} = 0.8 \text{ Maximum Rating}, V_{GS} = 0V, T_A = 125^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)
On-state Drain Current	$I_{D(ON)}$	-75	—	—	mA	$V_{GS} = -4.5V, V_{DS} = -15V$
		-200	—	—	mA	$V_{GS} = -10V, V_{DS} = -15V$
Static Drain-to-source On-state Resistance	$R_{DS(ON)}$	—	—	35	$\Omega$	$V_{GS} = -4.5V, I_D = -50 mA$
		—	—	30	$\Omega$	$V_{GS} = -10V, I_D = -100 mA$
Change in $R_{DS(ON)}$ with Temperature	$\Delta R_{DS(ON)}$	—	—	0.75	%/ $^{\circ}C$	$V_{GS} = -10V, I_D = -100 mA$ (Note 2)
<b>AC PARAMETER (Note 2)</b>						
Forward Transconductance	$G_{FS}$	150	320	—	mmho	$V_{DS} = -15V, I_D = -100 mA$
Input Capacitance	$C_{ISS}$	—	—	190	pF	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = -25V, f = 1 MHz$
Common Source Output Capacitance	$C_{OSS}$	—	—	75		
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{RSS}$	—	—	20		
Turn-on Delay Time	$t_{d(ON)}$	—	—	10	ns	$V_{DD} = -25V, I_D = -200 mA, R_{GEN} = 25\Omega$
Rise Time	$t_r$	—	—	25		
Turn-off Delay Time	$t_{d(OFF)}$	—	—	45		
Fall Time	$t_f$	—	—	25		
<b>DIODE PARAMETER</b>						
Diode Forward Voltage Drop	$V_{SD}$	—	—	-1.8	V	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_{SD} = -100 mA$ (Note 1)
Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	—	300	—	ns	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_{SD} = -100 mA$ (Note 2)

**Note 1:** All DC parameters are 100% tested at  $25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise stated.  
(Pulse test: 300  $\mu s$  pulse, 2% duty cycle)

**2:** Specification is obtained by characterization and is not 100% tested.

## TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical Characteristics: Unless otherwise noted, for all specifications $T_A = T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .						
Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
<b>TEMPERATURE RANGE</b>						
Operating Temperature	$T_A$	-55	—	+150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
Storage Temperature	$T_S$	-55	—	+150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
<b>PACKAGE THERMAL RESISTANCE</b>						
TO-92	$\theta_{JA}$	—	132	—	$^\circ\text{C/W}$	
SOT-89	$\theta_{JA}$	—	133	—	$^\circ\text{C/W}$	

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

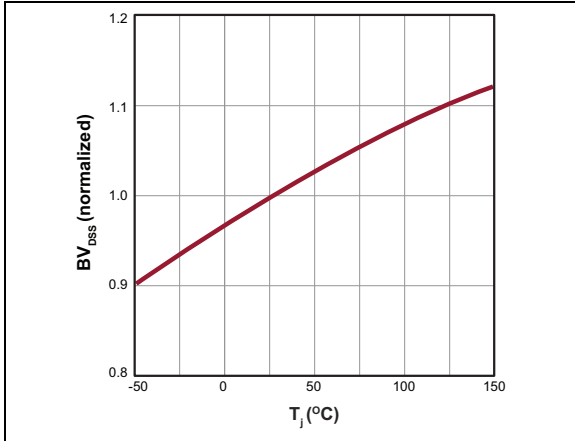
Package	$I_D$ (Note 1) (Continuous) (mA)	$I_D$ (Pulsed) (mA)	Power Dissipation at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (W)	$I_{DR}$ (Note 1) (mA)	$I_{DRM}$ (mA)
TO-92	-100	-300	0.74	-100	-300
SOT-89	-160	-800	1.6 (Note 2)	-160	-800

**Note 1:**  $I_D$  (continuous) is limited by maximum  $T_J$ .

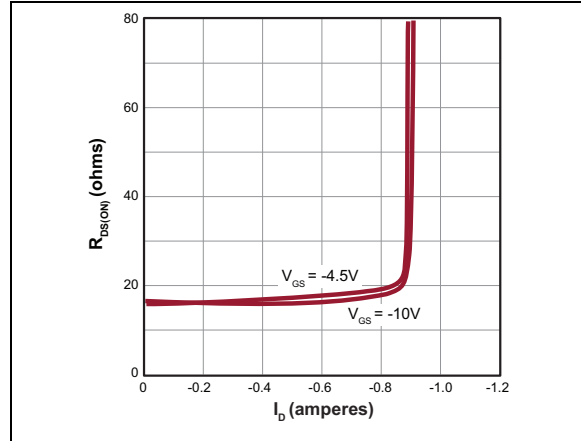
**2:** Mounted on FR5 board, 25 mm x 25 mm X 1.57 mm

## 2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

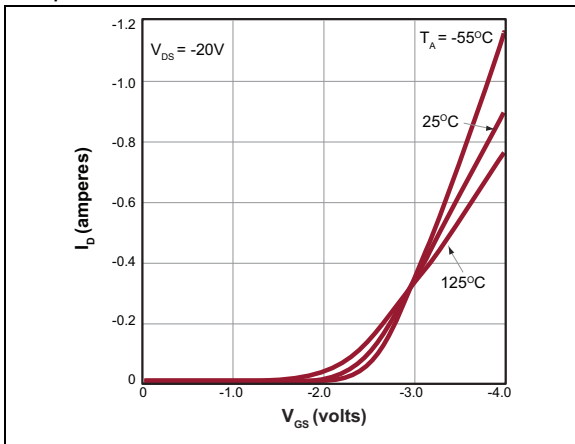
**Note:** The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g. outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.



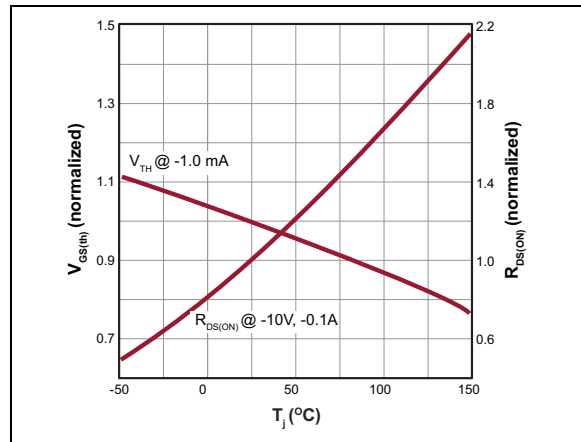
**FIGURE 2-1:**  $BV_{DSS}$  Variation with Temperature.



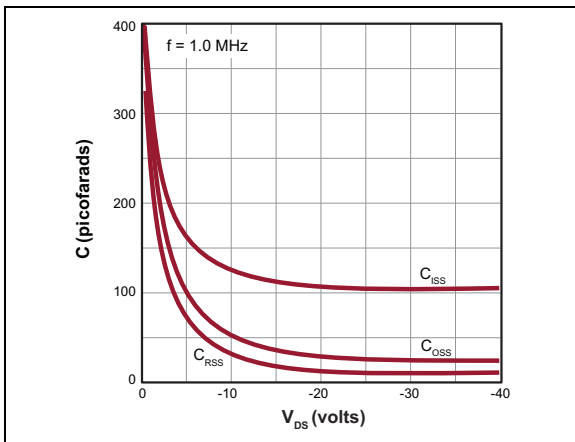
**FIGURE 2-4:** On-resistance vs. Drain Current.



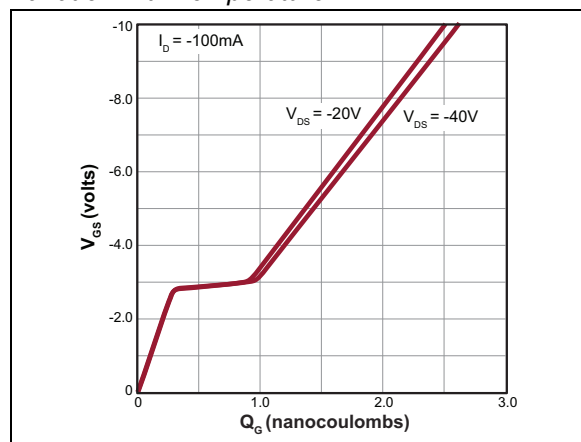
**FIGURE 2-2:** Transfer Characteristics.



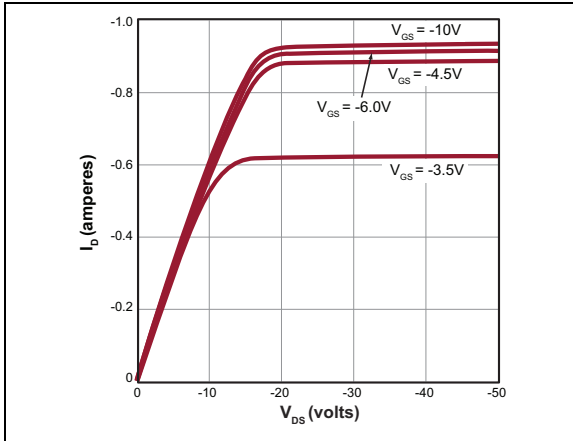
**FIGURE 2-5:**  $V_{GS(th)}$  and  $R_{DS(ON)}$  Variation with Temperature.



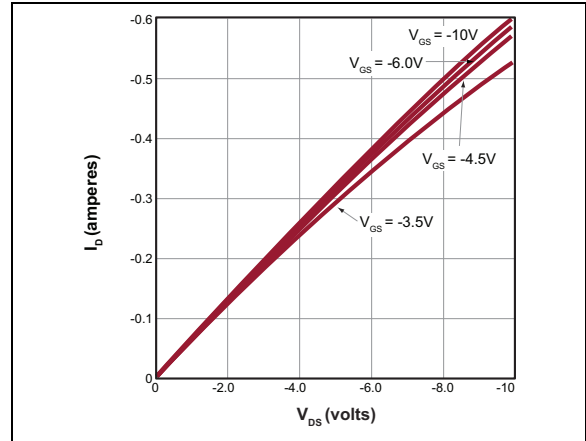
**FIGURE 2-3:** Capacitance vs. Drain-to-source Voltage.



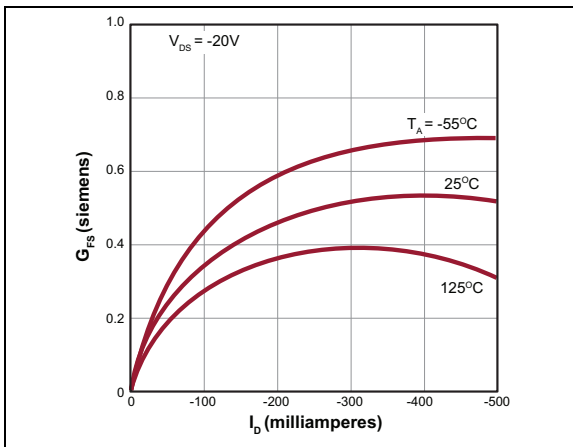
**FIGURE 2-6:** Gate Drive Dynamic Characteristics.



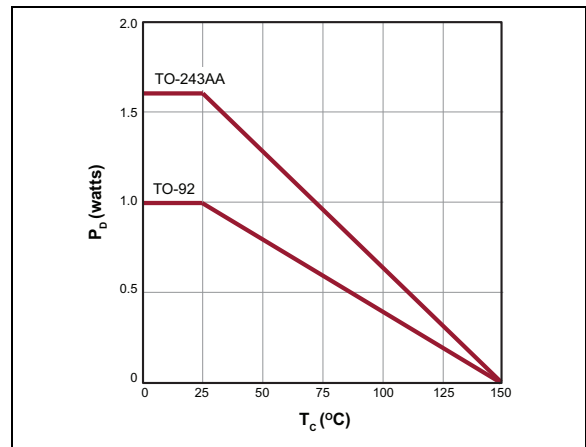
**FIGURE 2-7:** Output Characteristics.



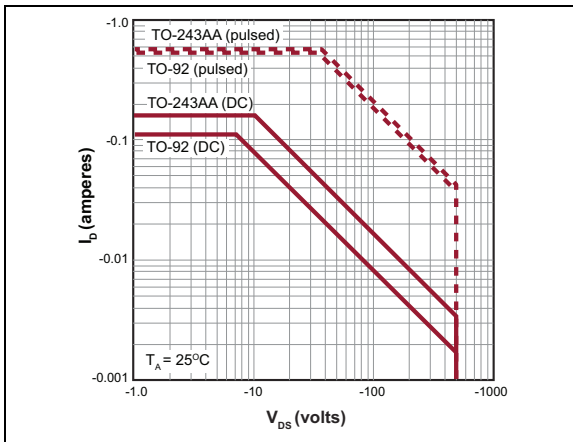
**FIGURE 2-10:** Saturation Characteristics.



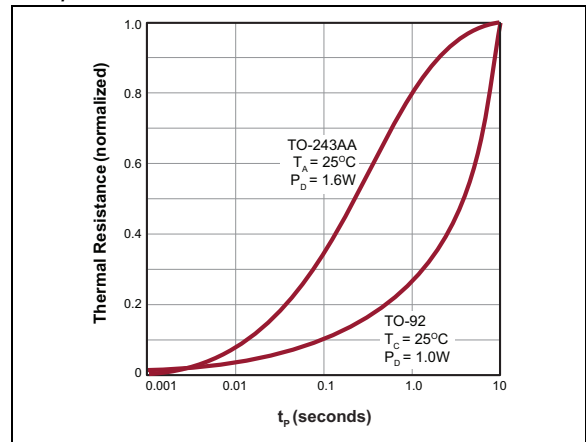
**FIGURE 2-8:** Transconductance vs. Drain Current.



**FIGURE 2-11:** Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature.



**FIGURE 2-9:** Maximum Rated Safe Operating Area.



**FIGURE 2-12:** Thermal Response Characteristics.

# VP2450

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## 3.0 PIN DESCRIPTION

The details on the pins of VP2450 (TO-92 and SOT-89) are listed on [Table 3-1](#). Refer to [Package Types](#) for the location of pins.

**TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE**

TO-92 Pin Number	SOT-89 Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	3	Source	Source
2	1	Gate	Gate
3	2,4	Drain	Drain

## 4.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Figure 4-1 illustrates the switching waveforms and test circuit for VP2450.

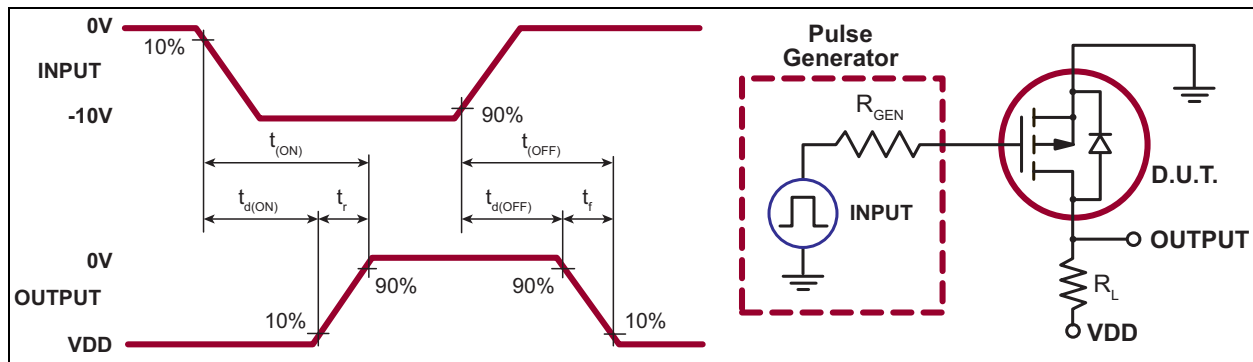


FIGURE 4-1: Switching Waveforms and Test Circuit.

## PRODUCT SUMMARY

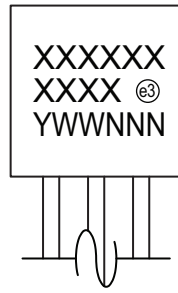
$BV_{DSS}/BV_{DGS}$ (V)	$R_{DS(ON)}$ (Maximum) ( $\Omega$ )	$I_{D(ON)}$ (Minimum) (mA)	$V_{GS(th)}$ (Maximum) (V)
-500	30	-200	-0.4

# VP2450

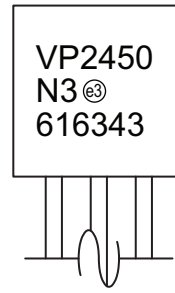
## 5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

### 5.1 Package Marking Information

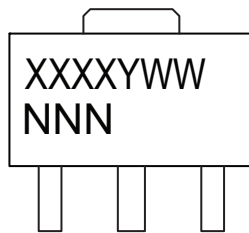
3-lead TO-92



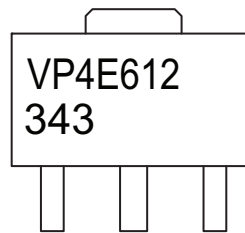
Example



3-lead SOT-89



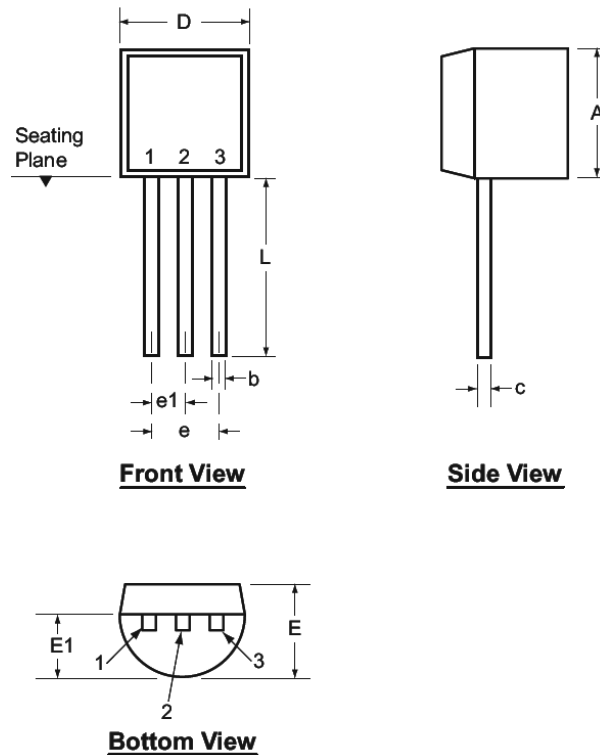
Example



<b>Legend:</b>	XX...X	Product Code or Customer-specific information
	Y	Year code (last digit of calendar year)
	YY	Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
	WW	Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
	NNN	Alphanumeric traceability code
	(e3)	Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
	*	This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.
<b>Note:</b>	In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for product code or customer-specific information. Package may or not include the corporate logo.	



## 3-Lead TO-92 Package Outline (L/LL/N3)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at [www.microchip.com/packaging](http://www.microchip.com/packaging).

Symbol		A	b	c	D	E	E1	e	e1	L
Dimensions (inches)	MIN	.170	.014 <sup>†</sup>	.014 <sup>†</sup>	.175	.125	.080	.095	.045	.500
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MAX	.210	.022 <sup>†</sup>	.022 <sup>†</sup>	.205	.165	.105	.105	.055	.610*

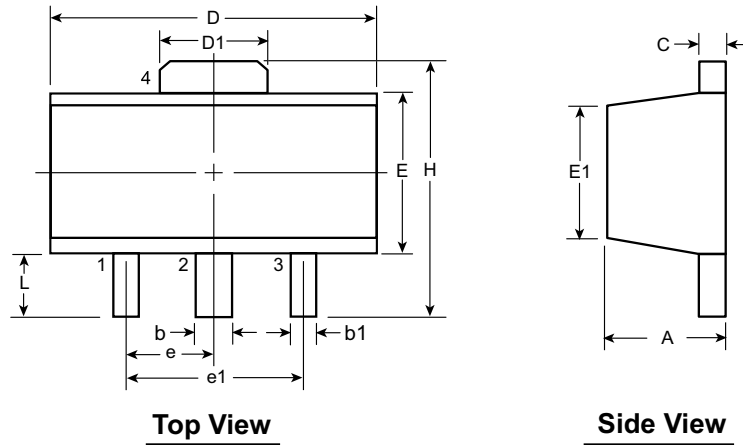
JEDEC Registration TO-92.

\* This dimension is not specified in the JEDEC drawing.

† This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing.

Drawings not to scale.

## 3-Lead TO-243AA (SOT-89) Package Outline (N8)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at [www.microchip.com/packaging](http://www.microchip.com/packaging).

Symbol	A	b	b1	C	D	D1	E	E1	e	e1	H	L		
Dimensions (mm)	MIN	1.40	0.44	0.36	0.35	4.40	1.62	2.29	2.00 <sup>†</sup>	1.50 BSC	3.00 BSC	3.94	0.73 <sup>†</sup>	
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
	MAX	1.60	0.56	0.48	0.44	4.60	1.83	2.60	2.29			4.25	1.20	

JEDEC Registration TO-243, Variation AA, Issue C, July 1986.

<sup>†</sup> This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing

Drawings not to scale.

## APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

### Revision A (September 2016)

- Converted Supertex Doc# DSFP-VP2450 to Microchip DS20005569A.
- Changed the “TO-243AA (SOT-89)” package to “SOT-89.”
- Limited package options to TO-92 (1000/Bag) and SOT-89 (2000/Reel).
- Made minor text changes throughout the document.

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>XX</u>	-	<u>X</u>	-	<u>X</u>
Device	Package Options		Environmental		Media Type
Device:	VP2450	=	P-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET		
Packages:	N3	=	3-lead TO-92		
	N8	=	3-lead SOT-89		
Environmental:	G	=	Lead (Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant Package		
Media Type:	(Blank)	=	1000/Bag for an N3 Package 2000/Reel for an N8 Package		

### Examples:

- a) VP2450N3-G: P-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET, 3-lead TO-92 Package, 1000/Bag
- b) VP2450N8-G: P-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET, 3-lead SOT-89 Package, 2000/Reel

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