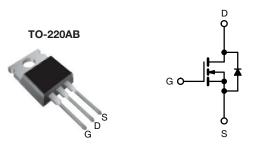


### **Power MOSFET**



N-Channel MOSFET

| PRODUCT SUMMARY            |                              |    |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|----|--|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V)        | 60                           |    |  |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (Ω)    | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V 0.018 |    |  |
| Q <sub>g</sub> (Max.) (nC) | 1-                           | 10 |  |
| Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)       | 29                           |    |  |
| Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)       | 3                            | 6  |  |
| Configuration              | Single                       |    |  |

#### **FEATURES**

- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- Repetitive avalanche rated
- Ultra low on-resistance
- · Very low thermal resistance
- 175 °C operating temperature
- · Fast switching
- · Ease of paralleling
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

#### Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

### **DESCRIPTION**

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

| ORDERING INFORMATION |           |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Package              | TO-220AB  |
| Lead (Pb)-free       | IRFZ48PbF |

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_{\mbox{\scriptsize C}}$ | = 25 °C, unl            | ess otherwis  | se noted)                         |                 |          |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| PARAMETER   |                         | SYMBOL  | LIMIT                             | UNIT            |          |  |
| Drain-source voltage                                  |                         | $V_{DS}$  | 60                                | V               |          |  |
| Gate-source voltage                                   |                         | $V_{GS}$  | ± 20                              | ¬               |          |  |
| Continuous drain current                              | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V | T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | I-                                | 50              |          |  |
| Continuous drain current                              | VGS at 10 V             | $T_{\rm C} = 25  ^{\circ}{\rm C}$<br>$T_{\rm C} = 100  ^{\circ}{\rm C}$ | I <sub>D</sub>                    | 50              | Α        |  |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>                     |                         |   | I <sub>DM</sub>                   | 290             |          |  |
| Linear derating factor                                |                         |   | 1.3                               | W/°C            |          |  |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>            |                         |   | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 100             | mJ       |  |
| Repetitive avalanche current a                        |                         |   | I <sub>AR</sub>                   | 50              | А        |  |
| Repetitive avalanche energy <sup>a</sup>              |                         |   | E <sub>AR</sub>                   | 19              | mJ       |  |
| Maximum power dissipation $T_C = 25  ^{\circ}C$       |                         | $P_{D}$   | 190                               | W               |          |  |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt c                           |                         |   | dV/dt                             | 4.5             | V/ns     |  |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range      |                         |   | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stq</sub> | g - 55 to + 175 |          |  |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) d        | For                     | 10 s  | J                                 | 300             |          |  |
| Mounting toward                                       | 6.00 av 1               | M2 a a r a v v  |                                   | 10              | lbf ⋅ in |  |
| Mounting torque                                       | 0-32 or i               | M3 screw  | -                                 | 1.1             | N⋅m      |  |

### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b.  $V_{DD}$  = 25 V, starting  $T_J$  = 25 °C, L = 22  $\mu$ H,  $R_g$  = 25  $\Omega$   $I_{AS}$  = 72 A (see fig. 12)
- c.  $I_{SD} \le 72$  A,  $dI/dt \le 200$  A/µs,  $V_{DD} \le V_{DS}$ ,  $T_{J} \le 175$  °C
- d. 1.6 mm from case

S21-0340-Rev. C, 12-Apr-2021

e. Current limited by the package, (die current = 72 A)



# Vishay Siliconix

| THERMAL RESISTANCE RAT              | INGS              |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL            | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient         | R <sub>thJA</sub> | -    | 62   |      |
| Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface | R <sub>thCS</sub> | 0.50 | -    | °C/W |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain)    | R <sub>thJC</sub> | -    | 0.80 |      |

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                | TEST CONDITIONS   |  | MIN.      | TYP.                 | MAX.             | UNIT  |
|---|-----------------------|---|--|-----------|----------------------|------------------|-------|
| Static                                    |                       |   |  |           |                      |                  |       |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage            | $V_{DS}$              | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$   |  | 60        | -                    | -                | V     |
| V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient   | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$ | Reference t   | o 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA   | -         | 0.060                | -                | V/°C  |
| Gate-source threshold voltage             | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>   | $V_{DS} = V_0$  | <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA  | 2.0       | -                    | 4.0              | V     |
| Gate-source leakage                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>      | Vo  | <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20   | -         | -                    | ± 100            | nA    |
| Zoro gata valtaga drain augrant           | ,                     | V <sub>DS</sub> = 6   | V <sub>DS</sub> = 60 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                                    |           | -                    | 25               |       |
| Zero gate voltage drain current           | I <sub>DSS</sub>      | V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V, V <sub>0</sub>  | <sub>SS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C                                     | -         | -                    | 250              | μA    |
| Drain-source on-state resistance          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V  | I <sub>D</sub> = 43 A <sup>b</sup>   | -         | -                    | 0.018            | Ω     |
| Forward transconductance                  | 9 <sub>fs</sub>       | V <sub>DS</sub> = 2   | 5 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 43 A <sup>b</sup>  | 27        | -                    | -                | S     |
| Dynamic                                   |                       |   |  |           |                      |                  |       |
| Input capacitance                         | C <sub>iss</sub>      | $V_{GS} = 0 V$ ,  |  | -         | 2400                 | -                | pF    |
| Output capacitance                        | C <sub>oss</sub>      | V <sub>C</sub>  | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V},$   |           | 1300                 | -                |       |
| Reverse transfer capacitance              | C <sub>rss</sub>      | f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5   |  | -         | 190                  | -                |       |
| Total gate charge                         | $Q_g$                 |   | I <sub>D</sub> = 72 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V,<br>see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -         | -                    | 110              | nC    |
| Gate-source charge                        | Q <sub>gs</sub>       | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V  |  | -         | -                    | 29               |       |
| Gate-drain charge                         | Q <sub>gd</sub>       |   |  | -         | -                    | 36               |       |
| Turn-on delay time                        | t <sub>d(on)</sub>    | $V_{DD}=30~\text{V, I}_D=72~\text{A,}$ $R_g=9.1~\Omega,~R_D=0.34~\Omega,~\text{see fig. }10^\text{b}$ |  | -         | 8.1                  | -                | ns ns |
| Rise time                                 | t <sub>r</sub>        |   |  | -         | 250                  | -                |       |
| Turn-off delay time                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>   |   |  | -         | 210                  | -                |       |
| Fall time                                 | t <sub>f</sub>        |   |  | -         | 250                  | -                |       |
| Internal drain inductance                 | L <sub>D</sub>        | Between lead,<br>6 mm (0.25") from<br>package and center of<br>die contact                            |  | -         | 4.5                  | -                | الم   |
| Internal source inductance                | L <sub>S</sub>        |   |  | -         | 7.5                  | -                | - nH  |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic    | s                     |   |  |           |                      |                  |       |
| Continuous source-drain diode current     | I <sub>S</sub>        | MOSFET symbo  | MOSFET symbol showing the  |           | -                    | 50°              | Α     |
| Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup> | I <sub>SM</sub>       | integral reverse p - n junction diode   |  | -         | -                    | 290              |       |
| Body diode voltage                        | $V_{SD}$              | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 72 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>                     |  | -         | -                    | 2.0              | V     |
| Body diode reverse recovery time          | t <sub>rr</sub>       | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 72 A, dl/dt = 100 A/µs <sup>b</sup>                          |  | -         | 120                  | 180              | ns    |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge        | Q <sub>rr</sub>       |   |  | -         | 0.50                 | 0.80             | μC    |
| Forward turn-on time                      | t <sub>on</sub>       | Intrinsic turn-   | -on is do  | minated b | y L <sub>S</sub> and | L <sub>D</sub> ) |       |

### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Pulse width  $\leq$  300  $\mu$ s; duty cycle  $\leq$  2 %
- c. Current limited by the package, (die current = 72 A)



### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

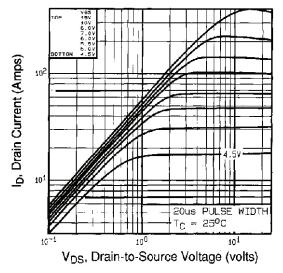


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 25 °C

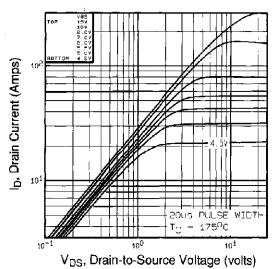
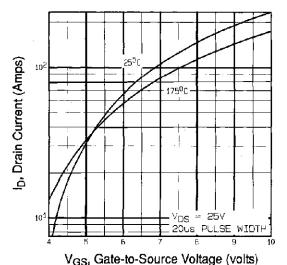


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 175 °C



3 ( )

Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

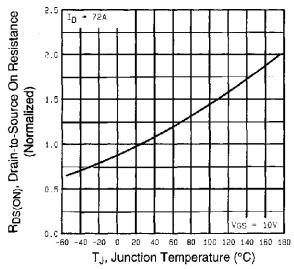


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature



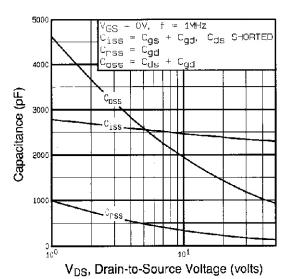


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

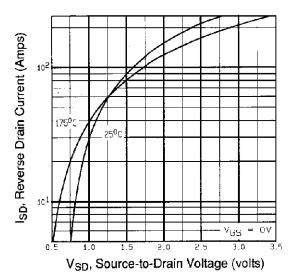


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

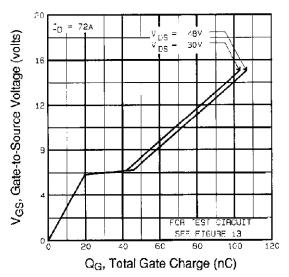


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

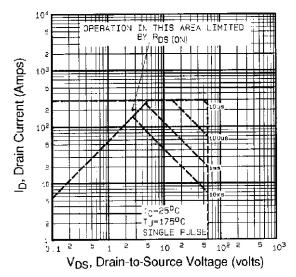


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



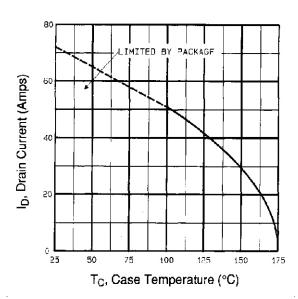


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

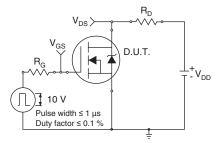


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

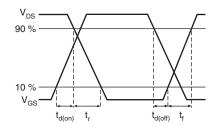


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

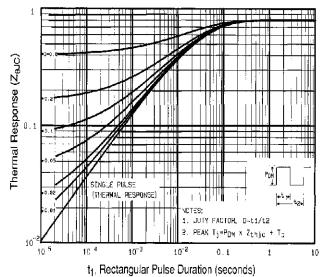
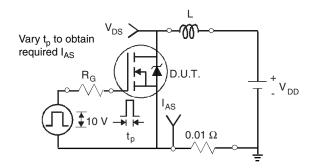


Fig. 10 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case





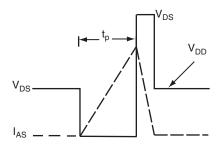


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

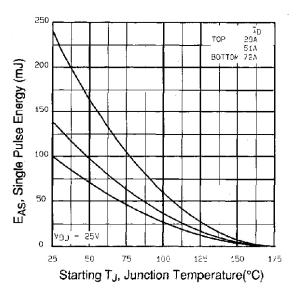


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

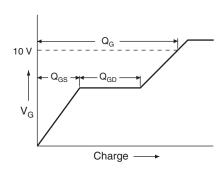


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

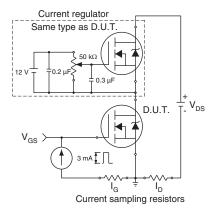
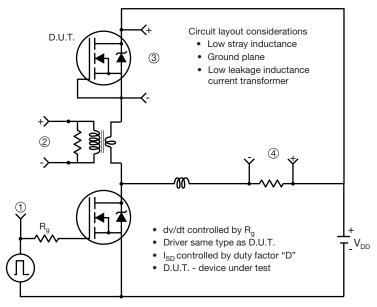


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit



### Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit



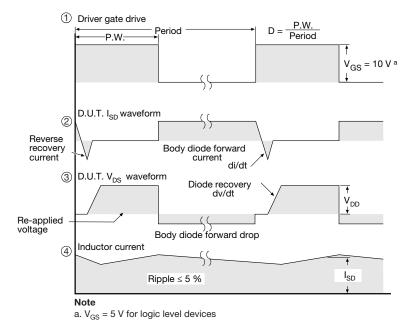


Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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# TO-220-1



| DIM. | MILLIM | METERS | INC   | HES   |
|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN.   | MAX.   | MIN.  | MAX.  |
| Α    | 4.24   | 4.65   | 0.167 | 0.183 |
| b    | 0.69   | 1.02   | 0.027 | 0.040 |
| b(1) | 1.14   | 1.78   | 0.045 | 0.070 |
| С    | 0.36   | 0.61   | 0.014 | 0.024 |
| D    | 14.33  | 15.85  | 0.564 | 0.624 |
| Е    | 9.96   | 10.52  | 0.392 | 0.414 |
| е    | 2.41   | 2.67   | 0.095 | 0.105 |
| e(1) | 4.88   | 5.28   | 0.192 | 0.208 |
| F    | 1.14   | 1.40   | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| H(1) | 6.10   | 6.71   | 0.240 | 0.264 |
| J(1) | 2.41   | 2.92   | 0.095 | 0.115 |
| L    | 13.36  | 14.40  | 0.526 | 0.567 |
| L(1) | 3.33   | 4.04   | 0.131 | 0.159 |
| ØP   | 3.53   | 3.94   | 0.139 | 0.155 |
| Q    | 2.54   | 3.00   | 0.100 | 0.118 |

### Note

DWG: 6031

•  $M^* = 0.052$  inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM



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