# 14-Stage Binary Ripple Counter

# High–Performance Silicon–Gate CMOS

The MC74C4020A is identical in pinout to the standard CMOS MC14020B. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LSTTL outputs.

This device consists of 14 master-slave flip-flops with 12 stages brought out to pins. The output of each flip-flop feeds the next and the frequency at each output is half of that of the preceding one. Reset is asynchronous and active-high.

State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and may have to be gated with the Clock of the HC4020A for some designs.

#### Features

- Output Drive Capability: 10 LSTTL Loads
- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.0 to 6.0 V
- Low Input Current: 1 µA
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- In Compliance With JEDEC Standard No. 7A Requirements
- Chip Complexity: 398 FETs or 99.5 Equivalent Gates
- NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

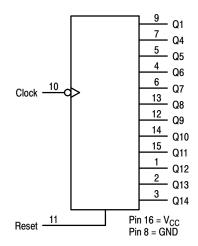


Figure 1. Logic Diagram



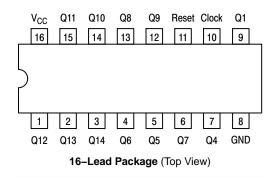
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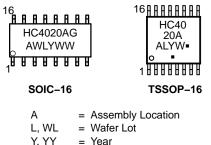




**PIN ASSIGNMENT** 







W, WW = Work Week

G or • = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### **FUNCTION TABLE**

Clock	Reset	Output State
	L	No Change
~	L	Advance to Next State
Х	н	All Outputs Are Low

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	–0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V
Vout	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	–0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V
l <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Current, per Pin	±20	mA
l <sub>out</sub>	DC Output Current, per Pin	±25	mA
I <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Current, $V_{CC}$ and GND Pins	±50	mA
PD	Power Dissipation in Still Air SOIC Package† TSSOP Package†	500 450	mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to + 150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds SOIC or TSSOP Package	260	°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  should be constrained to the range GND  $\leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{CC}$ .

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or  $V_{CC}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

+Derating: SOIC Package: -7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C TSSOP Package: -6.1 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter			Max	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)		2.0	6.0	V
V <sub>in</sub> , V <sub>out</sub>	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)			V <sub>CC</sub>	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range, All Package Types		-55	+125	°C
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	(Figure 2) $V_{CC} = V_{CC}$	2.0 V 3.0 V 4.5 V 6.0 V	0 0 0 0	1000 600 500 400	ns

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

				V <sub>CC</sub>	Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	Condit	ion	V	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
V <sub>IH</sub>	Minimum High-Level Input Voltage	$V_{out} = 0.1V \text{ or } V_{CC} \cdot$ $ I_{out}  \le 20 \mu A$	–0.1V	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	V
VIL	Maximum Low–Level Input Voltage	$V_{out} = 0.1V \text{ or } V_{CC} \cdot  I_{out}  \le 20 \mu A$	– 0.1V	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Minimum High-Level Output Voltage	$\begin{aligned} V_{in} &= V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 20 \mu A \end{aligned}$		2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		$V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$	$\begin{split}  I_{out}  &\leq 2.4 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 4.0 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 5.2 \text{mA} \end{split}$	3.0 4.5 6.0	2.48 3.98 5.48	2.34 3.84 5.34	2.20 3.70 5.20	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Maximum Low–Level Output Voltage	$\begin{aligned} V_{in} &= V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 20 \mu A \end{aligned}$		2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		$V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$	$\begin{split}  I_{out}  &\leq 2.4 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 4.0 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 5.2 \text{mA} \end{split}$	3.0 4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33 0.33	0.40 0.40 0.40	
l <sub>in</sub>	Maximum Input Leakage Current	$V_{in} = V_{CC}$ or GND		6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
Icc	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	$V_{in} = V_{CC} \text{ or GND}$ $I_{out} = 0\mu A$		6.0	4	40	160	μΑ

#### **AC CHARACTERISTICS** ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , Input $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ )

	Parameter	V <sub>cc</sub>	Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol		v	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
f <sub>max</sub>	Maximum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle)	2.0	10	9.0	8.0	MHz
	(Figures 2 and 5)	3.0	15	14	12	
		4.5	30	28	25	
		6.0	50	50	40	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q1*	2.0	96	106	115	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 4 and 5)	3.0	63	71	88	
		4.5	31	36	40	
		6.0	25	30	35	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Reset to Any Q	2.0	65	72	90	ns
	(Figures 3 and 5)	3.0	30	36	40	
		4.5	30	35	40	
		6.0	26	32	35	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Qn to Qn+1	2.0	69	80	90	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 4 and 5)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	17	21	28	
		6.0	14	15	22	
t <sub>TLH</sub> ,	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output	2.0	75	95	110	ns
t <sub>THL</sub>	(Figures 2 and 5)	3.0	27	32	36	
		4.5	15	19	22	
		6.0	13	15	19	
C <sub>in</sub>	Maximum Input Capacitance		10	10	10	pF

\* For  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$  and  $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , typical propagation delay from Clock to other Q outputs may be calculated with the following equations:  $V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}$ :  $t_P = [93.7 + 59.3 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$   $V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$ :  $t_P = [61.5 + 34.4 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$   $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$ :  $t_P = [24.4 + 12 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$ 

		Typical @ 25°C, $V_{CC}$ = 5.0 V	
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Package)*	38	pF

#### **TIMING REQUIREMENTS** (Input $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns)

			Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	v <sub>cc</sub> v	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
t <sub>rec</sub>	Minimum Recovery Time, Reset Inactive to Clock (Figure 3)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	30 20 5 4	40 25 8 6	50 30 12 9	ns
t <sub>w</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock (Figure 2)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	70 40 15 13	80 45 19 16	90 50 24 20	ns
t <sub>w</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width, Reset (Figure 3)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	70 40 15 13	80 45 19 16	90 50 24 20	ns
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Times (Figure 2)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	1000 800 500 400	1000 800 500 400	1000 800 500 400	ns

## PIN DESCRIPTIONS

# INPUTS

#### Clock (Pin 10)

Negative–edge triggering clock input. A high–to–low transition on this input advances the state of the counter.

#### Reset (Pin 11)

Active-high reset. A high level applied to this input asynchronously resets the counter to its zero state, thus forcing all Q outputs low.

# OUTPUTS

### Q1, Q4—Q14 (Pins 9, 7, 5, 4, 6, 13, 12, 14, 15, 1, 2, 3)

Active-high outputs. Each Qn output divides the Clock input frequency by  $2^{\text{N}}$ .

### SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

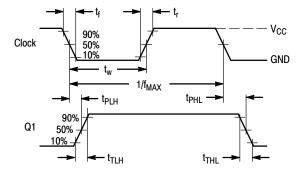
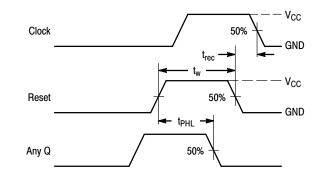


Figure 2.





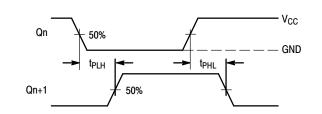
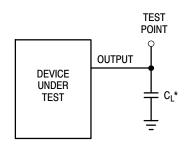
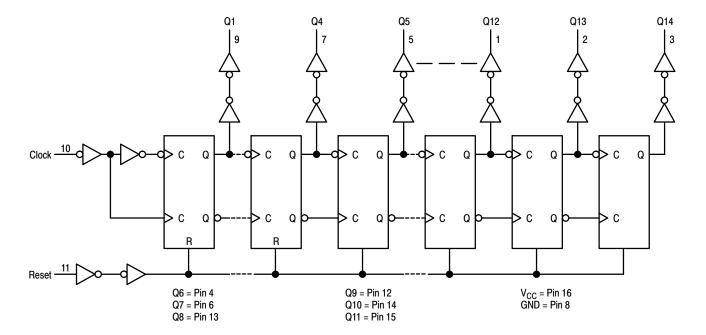


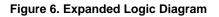
Figure 4.

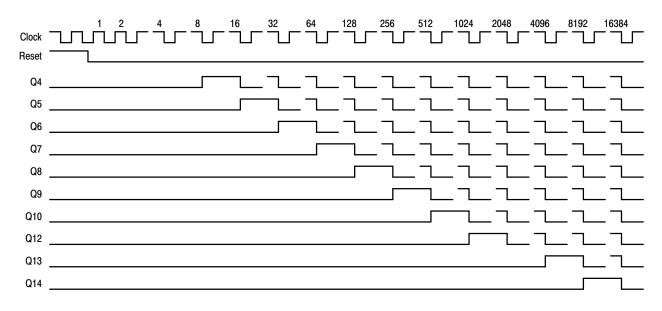


\*Includes all probe and jig capacitance

#### Figure 5. Test Circuit









#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

#### Time-Base Generator

A 60Hz sinewave obtained through a 1.0 Megohm resistor connected directly to a standard 120 Vac power line is applied to the input of the MC54/74HC14A, Schmitt-trigger inverter. The HC14A squares–up the input waveform and feeds the HC4020A. Selecting outputs Q5, Q10, Q11, and Q12 causes a reset every 3600 clocks. The HC20 decodes the counter outputs, produces a single (narrow) output pulse, and resets the binary counter. The resulting output frequency is 1.0 pulse/minute.

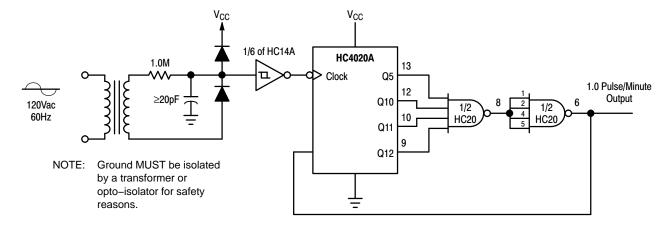


Figure 8. Time-Base Generator

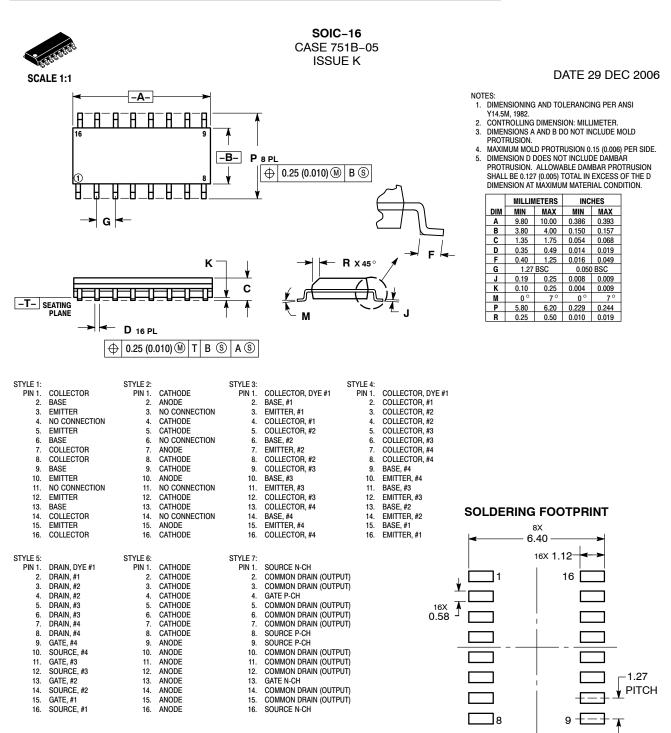
#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC74HC4020ADG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
MC74HC4020ADR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC4020ADTR2G	TSSOP-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NLV74HC4020ADTR2G*	TSSOP-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

\*NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.



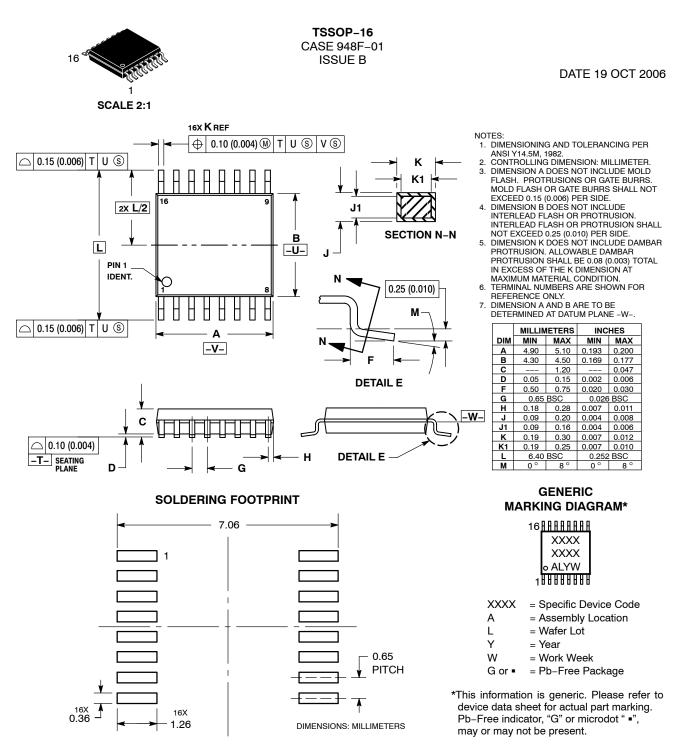


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